

LPL ENTERPRISE, LLC (“LPLE”) RELATIONSHIP SUMMARY

Effective June 10, 2024

LPLE (referred to as “we” or “us”) is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as a broker-dealer and an investment adviser. We have a network of financial professionals (“Professionals”) who offer brokerage and investment advisory services through us. Brokerage and investment advisory services, and the fees we charge for them, differ and it’s important that you understand the differences. This relationship summary will explain

the various services we offer, how we charge for those services, the conflicts of interest that exist when we provide our services, and the business relationships between us and other companies we work with. To help you research firms and financial professionals, free and simple tools are available at [Investor.gov/CRS](https://investor.gov/CRS), which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisers, and investing.

What investment services and advice can you provide me?

Our Professionals offer brokerage services, investment advisory services, or both, depending on their licenses. Each Professional generally provides access to a range of investment products, such as stocks, bonds, exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”), mutual funds, annuities, and alternative investments. We are an affiliate of LPL Financial LLC (“LPL”). LPL serves as our clearing firm and custodian, which means it holds your securities and executes your transactions on our instructions when you open an account with us. For most of our services, we will open an account with LPL on your behalf. We enter into strategic relationships with third-party insurance companies and other financial institutions (each a “Firm”), with whom our Professionals are associated and may be licensed as insurance agents. We work with the Firms to develop a curated shelf of investment products and services. In certain cases, the investment products that a Professional makes available will

be limited to those issued and/or distributed by asset managers and product sponsors affiliated with their Firm along with a limited group of products from third-party sponsors. The investment options available to you may also be limited by the licenses your Professional holds. Either your Professional, their Firm, or your account may also have other requirements, such as investment minimums. We encourage you to ask your Professional about account limitations and requirements.

If your Professional offers you both brokerage and advisory services, your Professional will inform you when he or she offers an investment recommendation or advice, and whether the recommendation or advice is part of a brokerage or advisory service. Some of the key differences between brokerage and investment advisory services are described below.

Brokerage Services

- Brokerage services include taking your orders and executing your securities transactions; and making recommendations for you to buy, sell, or hold securities.
- In most cases, we provide recommendations to you on specific investments, but you make the final investment decisions for your account.
- We don’t monitor brokerage account investments for the purpose of making changes to your investments, unless we state otherwise in writing.

Investment Advisory Services

- Some of the investment advisory services we offer include wrap fee programs and non-wrap fee programs; mutual fund asset allocation programs; advisory programs offered by third-party investment advisory firms; financial planning services; retirement plan consulting; investment research; digital advice programs; and other custom advisory services.
- You’ll typically grant us discretion to buy and sell investments in your account without asking you in advance. You may limit our discretion, such as by imposing reasonable restrictions on investing in certain securities or groups of securities. In some investment advisory accounts, you grant investment discretion to another financial institution.
- Some of our investment advisory accounts are nondiscretionary, which means you are required to preapprove each investment transaction that we recommend.
- We’ll typically monitor accounts, and specific investments within accounts, on an ongoing basis to align with your investment goals. However, in financial planning and other limited-scope advisory relationships, we won’t provide ongoing monitoring.

More detailed information about our advisory services can be found in the [Form ADV for your advisory program](#). Detailed information about our brokerage services can be found at [Brokerage Compensation Information and Related Conflicts of Interest](#). If viewing a paper version of this form, please visit lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for hyperlinks to these documents.

🔗 **Questions to ask your Professional:**

- *Given my financial situation, should I choose an investment advisory service? Should I choose a brokerage service? Should I choose both types of services? Why or why not?*
- *How will you choose investments to recommend to me?*
- *What is your relevant experience, including your licenses, education, and other qualifications? What do these qualifications mean?*

What fees will I pay?

Investing is an individual journey, and we want to provide you with options. Below we outline the fees you could be charged for both brokerage and advisory accounts depending on your investment

choices. Fee Schedules for our brokerage and advisory programs can be found on lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

Fees Associated with Brokerage Services

- For brokerage services, we charge a transaction-based fee (sometimes referred to as a commission) every time you buy or sell an investment. The amount you pay as a transaction-based fee varies according to the particular investment and amount invested. The more trades you make, the more transaction-based fees we and LPL earn. This creates an incentive to encourage you to trade often.
- For investments in stocks or ETFs, the transaction-based fee is usually charged as a separate commission or sales charge. For dealer transactions, such as investments in bonds, this fee is typically included as part of the price you pay for the investment (called a markup or markdown).
- For investments in certain products like mutual funds, annuities, and alternative investments, we and LPL receive transaction-based fees from the investment product sponsor in the form of asset-based sales charges (e.g., sales loads). These fees are based on the amount invested in a product and, depending on the product, may be based how long you hold the investment. Our and LPL's receipt of asset-based sales loads creates an incentive to recommend products or sponsors that include such charges.

Fees Associated with Investment Advisory Accounts

- For investment advisory services, we typically charge an ongoing quarterly fee (sometimes referred to as an asset-based fee). This fee is a percentage of the value of your account. You pay this fee even if you don't buy or sell investments. The more assets you have in an asset-based fee account, the more you'll pay us in fees. This creates an incentive to encourage you to increase the size of your account, including by transferring or rolling over assets from other accounts. For some types of accounts, there is a per transaction charge payable to LPL in addition to an asset-based fee. We may also charge an hourly fee or fixed fee for additional services such as financial planning and consulting services that are of limited duration or nature.
- For wrap fee program accounts, you will pay us a single asset-based fee for advisory services. This fee also covers most transaction costs and certain administrative and custodial costs associated with your investments. If you expect to trade infrequently or to pursue a "buy and hold" strategy, a wrap fee program may cost you more than paying for the program's services separately, and you may want to consider a brokerage relationship rather than an advisory relationship.
- The fee you pay to your Professional is generally negotiated with him or her directly.

Other Fees and Costs

If applicable to your account, we or LPL will charge you directly for other fees in addition to brokerage commissions and advisory fees, including: (1) account maintenance fees such as custody, trade confirmation processing, corporate actions, and transfer fees; (2) cash management fees such as cash sweep, checking, and wire fees; and (3) investment specific fees such as those for administration of alternative investments or for foreign securities. See the Fee Schedules for our brokerage and advisory programs at lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for more information. You should

understand that these fees are not charged by us if your investment is in an account that is held directly with the sponsor, and not in an LPLE or LPL investment account.

You may also incur fees charged by the particular investment product in which you are invested, including mutual funds, ETFs, and other pooled funds, in addition to brokerage commissions and advisory fees charged by us. Some of these fees may be shared, as described below in [Third-Party Payments](#). Certain investment products have significant fees triggered by particular events, e.g.,

annuities may include mortality, expense, and administrative fees, and fees for excessive transfers or early withdrawals.

You will pay fees and costs whether you make or lose money on your investments. Fees and costs will reduce any amount of money you make on your investments over time. Please make sure you understand what fees and costs you are paying. Detailed information on our advisory fees can be found in the [Form ADV for your advisory program](#). Detailed information on our brokerage fees can be found at [Brokerage Compensation Information and Related](#)

[Conflicts of Interest](#) and, depending on the investment product in which you invest, may be included in the product's prospectus or other offering document. If viewing a paper version of this form, please visit lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for hyperlinks to these documents.

❏ Questions to ask your Professional:

Help me understand how these fees and costs might affect my investments. If I give you \$10,000 to invest, how much will go to fees and costs, and how much will be invested for me?

What are your legal obligations to me when providing recommendations as my broker-dealer or when acting as my investment adviser? How else does your firm make money and what conflicts of interest do you have?

When we provide you with a recommendation as your broker-dealer or act as your investment adviser, we have to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. At the same time, the way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests. You should understand and ask us about these conflicts because they can affect the recommendations and investment advice we provide you. Here are some examples to help you understand what this means. If you have questions about whether any of these situations could apply to your investments, ask your Professional.

Third-Party Payments

We or LPL receive compensation from third parties related to investments you make in certain products, including mutual funds, ETFs, annuities, alternative investments, and other investments. This compensation includes ongoing distribution charges (e.g., 12b-1 fees or trail payments), which an investment product charges you and pays to us. We or LPL also receive fees from investment products and/or their sponsors, including your Professional's Firm, for participating in their programs and for recordkeeping and other administrative services we provide in relation to your investments. Because we receive additional cash or non-cash compensation from such sponsors, we have an incentive to recommend their programs over other programs or services. Your Professional also has an incentive to recommend the insurance or proprietary investment products or programs of Firms with which your Professional is affiliated because your Professional's compensation (including in some cases eligibility for benefits) is determined by their Firm and tied to the sale of their Firm's insurance or proprietary investment products. In some accounts we offer, uninvested cash is automatically placed into interest-bearing federally insured bank accounts. LPL receives fees for your participation in these "cash sweep" programs from the banks sponsoring the programs. The fees LPL receives are typically higher than the interest you earn on the cash held in the bank accounts and are in addition to any fees you pay to us. This creates an incentive for you to maintain a cash balance. [Revenue sharing payments](#) are another type of third-party compensation we and LPL receive from sponsors, including Firms, who participate in our marketing programs. These programs support

our product marketing to our Professionals and education and training efforts, and facilitate communications between sponsors and our Professionals. Finally, certain sponsors pay LPL or us to make their investment products available on our platform. Because we receive payments from these third parties, there is an inherent incentive for us to recommend or invest your assets in those investment products. Detailed information regarding third-party payments can be found in the [Third-Party Compensation and Related Conflicts of Interest](#) document on lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

Principal Trading

In brokerage accounts, either we, or our affiliate LPL (for purposes of this paragraph "we"), sometimes directly buy from you or sell to you investments including bonds or certain shares of mutual funds, unit investment trusts ("UITs"), or alternative investments. These are called principal trades. If the principal trade involves a bond, we receive a markup or markdown by either buying the bond from you at a lower price than we will sell it for or by selling the bond to you at a higher price than we bought it for. That creates an incentive for us to either buy the bond from you at the lowest price possible or sell the bond to you at the highest price possible and maximize our profit on the principal trade. In advisory accounts, purchases of mutual funds, UITs, or alternative investments may be processed through LPL's proprietary account, but they do not receive a markup or markdown in these trades. Also, in certain advisory accounts where a third-party investment advisory firm has discretion, LPL trades as principal and receives a markup or markdown.

Detailed information on our conflicts of interest can be found in the [Form ADV for your advisory program](#) and in [Brokerage Compensation Information and Related Conflicts of Interest](#). If viewing a paper version of this form, please visit lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for hyperlinks to these documents.

❏ Questions to ask your Professional:

How might your conflicts of interest affect me, and how will you address them?

How do your financial professionals make money?

Our Professionals are independent contractors of LPLE, but they are also employees or independent contractors of the Firm. The agreement between each Firm and LPLE sets out payments we make to the Firm or your Professional. LPLE may pay all or a portion of any remuneration generated by your Professional to the Firm or its affiliate who then pays your Professional. Otherwise, Professionals will receive a portion of the advisory fee you pay or the commissions or markups/markdowns from your trades. Receiving a portion of the fees or commissions you pay to us creates an incentive for your Professional to encourage you to increase your account size or trade more frequently. We or the Firm may also compensate Professionals based on production, including payments based on the amount of client assets they service and the products they sell. Our Professionals receive different levels of compensation for selling different types of investments or services. This could include, for example, a share of the 12b-1 fees, trail payments, or sales loads paid to us by an investment product or a share of revenue related to insurance products paid to a Firm. Although your Professional must recommend investment products or manage your account in your best interest, these additional forms of compensation create an incentive for them to recommend specific financial products.

Our Professionals may receive compensation from us or their Firm in other ways. The other compensation we pay includes: transition assistance if he or she moves to LPLE from another company (loans,

advance payment of advisory fees, and/or waiving or reducing other costs associated with transitioning their business); waived or reduced costs and fees (e.g., for administrative services that we provide for your accounts, attending our conferences and events, and free or reduced-cost marketing materials); and may also include equity awards in our parent company, LPL Financial Holdings Inc. Your Professional may receive some or all of these types of compensation from their Firm, depending on the Firm, or may receive compensation related to the sale of proprietary insurance or investment products that increase the revenue paid to the Firm. These other types of compensation paid by LPLE or a Firm gives Professionals a financial incentive to transition their business to or maintain their business with us or their Firm and a financial interest in the success of our or their Firm's business.

Your Professional is legally required to act in your best interest and not put his or her interests ahead of your own. We have systems in place to mitigate the conflicts of interest that arise from the way he or she makes money, including systems to review whether a recommendation is in your best interest. More information on compensation can be found at [Brokerage Compensation Information and Related Conflicts of Interest](#). If viewing a paper version of this form, please visit lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for a hyperlink to this document.

Do you or your financial professionals have legal or disciplinary history?

Yes. Visit Investor.gov/CRS for a free and simple search tool to research LPLE, LPL and our Professionals.

❏ **Questions to ask your Professional:**

As a financial professional, do you have any disciplinary history? For what type of conduct?

Additional Information

Please visit the Disclosures page on lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for more information, including a copy of the agreement for the account and/or program you are considering, the Form ADV Brochure for any advisory program you are considering, detailed information on our brokerage services under [Brokerage Compensation and Related Conflicts of Interest](#), and more information regarding our brokerage and advisory programs under [Third Party Compensation and Related Conflicts of Interest](#). We are affiliated with other investment firms, including LPL. You can find the relationship summary for LPL at [lpl-financial-relationship-summary.pdf](#). More information on our affiliations can be found in the [Form ADV for your advisory program](#) or on our website at lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

If viewing a paper version of this form, please visit lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html for hyperlinks to cross-referenced documents.

To request up-to-date information or a copy of this relationship summary, please call us at (800) 558-7567.

❏ **Questions to ask your Professional:**

Who is my primary contact person? Is he or she a representative of an investment adviser or a broker-dealer? Who can I talk to if I have concerns about how this person is treating me?

LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA")

In consideration of LPL Enterprise, LLC ("LPLE") agreeing to provide brokerage services to you, you hereby understand, acknowledge and agree as follows (the "Agreement"):

THE ROLE OF LPL ENTERPRISE

LPLE acts as the broker/dealer of record on your account held at the product sponsor, but it is not the custodian of your assets. You are opening an account directly with a product sponsor or issuer. For example, this could be a mutual fund, REIT, or variable annuity sponsor. This type of brokerage business is commonly referred to as "subscription-way business", "check and app business" or "direct business." The custodian selected by the sponsor is responsible for issuing periodic statements for your account. In the event you maintain an account at LPLE, separate from the position(s) held away from LPLE but governed by this agreement, we may be able to network those positions to your other LPLE accounts and reflect them on account statements we produce. Please contact us to learn more.

INVESTMENT RISK DISCLOSURE

1. You understand that investing in securities involves risks and that many variables, including, but not limited to market and economic fluctuations, may have a substantial negative effect on the value of your securities positions. Furthermore, you represent to LPLE that you are willing to assume these risks and that you are in fact financially able to bear these risks. You agree to notify LPLE in writing should your financial condition materially change, or should your investment objective change from the one shown on your Customer Profile. You understand that it is your duty to monitor your security and cash positions and to make investment decisions accordingly. Additionally, you are responsible for reviewing confirmations, account statements, disclosures, and other documents and communications that the product sponsor, LPLE or your registered representative ("Representative") may provide to you from time to time. You are responsible for notifying LPLE or your Representative if anything about your Customer Profile is inaccurate or suspicious.
2. You understand that LPLE or your Representative is to provide you with current offering documents which fully describe each investment, including potential risks and costs, in connection with a purchase of an interest in a partnership, mutual fund, variable product, unit investment trust or any new issue. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, neither LPLE nor your Representative will provide ongoing monitoring of your accounts for the purpose of providing investment advice. Absent a written agreement between you and LPLE, you understand that LPLE and your Representative have no duty to provide ongoing monitoring of your investments for the purposes of recommending changes in investments, including but not limited to providing recommendations to buy, hold, or sell securities, increase or decrease cash positions, or to open investment accounts. You acknowledge, however, that LPLE and your Representative may monitor your position(s) for the purposes of complying with this agreement and for complying with supervisory obligations under applicable law. For more information about the risks and features of certain investment products, please refer to the section of this Agreement entitled "Investment Product Disclosure and Relationship Guide."
3. For each purchase of class A mutual fund shares, you agree to provide your Representative with information regarding your current holdings within the same fund family, either individually or in related accounts. You also agree to advise your Representative at the time of each mutual fund purchase whether or not you have recently liquidated mutual fund shares within the same fund family or a different fund family. This will enable us to assist in facilitating any commission discounts to which you may be entitled.
4. It may not be advisable to exchange from one variable product or mutual fund to another of like objective if such transfer involves payment of an additional up-front or contingent sales charge or surrender charges. However, there may be circumstances in which it is reasonable to do so. Exchanges within the same mutual fund family may be available at no commission and at reduced processing costs.
5. It is usually not advisable to be induced by a pending dividend to purchase or sell securities.



ACCOUNT PACKET

Network ID

LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA")**UNAUTHORIZED PROHIBITED ACTS**

You should be aware of the following to protect yourself and to prevent unauthorized acts within your control.

1. Please always make payment for the purchase of securities to a mutual fund or a variable product sponsor or as instructed in the prospectus, private placement memorandum, subscription agreement or other similar document as instructed by the product sponsor. Do not make payment to any person or entity not named above including your Representative.
2. Do not pay cash or a cash equivalent for a security purchase; use a traceable instrument.
3. Be aware that Representatives are prohibited from taking personal possession of your securities, stock powers, monies or any other personal or real property in which you may have an interest. Representatives may not lend to you or borrow from you any monies or securities.
4. Do not obtain credit or otherwise borrow money to purchase securities except through a properly approved margin account.
5. Do not accept any commission rebate or any other inducement with respect to your purchase or sale of securities.
6. Do not enter into an understanding whereby you agree to buy securities directly from or sell securities directly to your Representative.
7. Do not agree to enter into any other business relationship with your Representative including, but not limited to, helping to capitalize or finance any business of your Representative.

CUSTOMER PROFILE INFORMATION

In connection with establishing held-away securities positions subject to this Brokerage Services Agreement, LPLE, through its Financial Professionals, collects various demographic information from you and relies on that information in order to make appropriate recommendations and supervise those recommendations to ensure they are made in your best interest. We will provide you with a copy of this Customer Profile on a periodic basis so that you may review and, if necessary, update this important information. You may update this information at any time by contacting your Financial Professional.

Investment Objectives

Your investment objective reflects your intended goal with respect to your underlying investments. LPLE allows its customers to select between six (6) separate investment objectives that are designed to reflect both your goals with the investments and your risk tolerance. LPLE's investment objectives are as follows:

1. *Income with Capital Preservation* – This is considered, generally, the most conservative investment objective. Emphasis is placed on the generation of current income with minimal risk of capital loss. Lowering the risk generally means lowering the potential income and overall returns.
2. *Income with Moderate Growth* – Emphasis is placed on generation of current income with a secondary focus on moderate capital growth.
3. *Growth with Income* – Emphasis is placed on the modest capital growth with some focus on generation of current income.
4. *Growth* – Emphasis is placed on achieving high long-term growth and capital appreciation. There is little focus on generation of income.
5. *Aggressive Growth* – Emphasis is placed on aggressive growth and maximum capital appreciation. No focus on generation of current income. This objective has a very high level of risk and is for investors with a longer time horizon.
6. *Trading* – Emphasis is placed on speculative transaction activity. This objective represents acceptance of an extremely high level of risk.

TRUSTED CONTACT INFORMATION

LPLE encourages you to designate a trusted contact person in the event something were to happen to you. A trusted contact is intended to be a resource for LPLE in a host of situations (e.g., helping to update contact information when a customer becomes unavailable, offering assistance when concerns arise over possible diminished capacity or other health issues, protecting assets and responding to possible financial exploitation). Although the trusted contact can be a critical aid to LPLE and you, the trusted



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contact does not have any authority over your assets, cannot make trading decisions and does not act as a power of attorney by virtue of being named a trusted contact. Please speak with your Financial Professional to establish a trusted contact.

GENERAL TERMS

1. Applicable Rules & Regulations

All securities transactions are subject to the rules, customs and usages of the exchanges, markets or clearing houses where the transactions are executed and to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations. You agree that your actions under this agreement will be consistent with applicable law.

The Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") requires that we provide the following information concerning its BrokerCheck program. An investor brochure that includes information describing FINRA BrokerCheck may be obtained from FINRA. The FINRA BrokerCheck hotline number is (800) 289-9999. The FINRA website address is www.finra.org. Any complaints regarding the brokerage services provided to you may be directed to your Representative and/or to LPLE at (800) 558-7567.

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, you are required to provide the following information, among other items, on your Customer Profile form(s); name, address, date of birth, tax ID and other information that allows LPLE to confirm your identity. In addition, your Representative may also ask to see a valid driver's license or other identifying documents.

2. Communications & Electronic Delivery

To the extent permitted by applicable law, communications may be sent to you through mail, overnight express delivery, or electronically, at LPLE's discretion. Communications will be sent to the postal or electronic address, which includes a telephone number ("E-Address") shown on the Customer Profile Form or at such other postal or E-Address as you may hereafter provide to LPLE in accordance with procedures LPLE may establish from time to time. The E-Address may be an e-mail address, telephone number, other Internet address, fax number, or other electronic access address. To the extent permitted by applicable law, communications will be deemed delivered when sent, whether actually received or not, even if LPLE has notice of non-delivery. Communications posted to an online location by LPLE will be deemed to be delivered to, and received by, you at the time that LPLE sends notice to you in accordance with this Agreement that the Communication is posted online and available for review.

LPLE may, at its option, send communications to you electronically either:

- to your E-Address, or
- by posting the information online and sending you a notice to your postal address or E-Address telling you that the information has been posted and providing instructions on how to view it.

Communications may include text ("SMS") messages, which may be informational, transactional or commercial (marketing) in nature and which may be sent using an automatic telephone dialing system, from or on behalf of LPLE or your Representative. By entering this Agreement and providing a telephone number to LPLE and/or your Representative, You provide consent for LPLE and/or your Representative to send communications by text ("SMS") message. You may stop the receipt of text ("SMS") messages by contacting your Representative.

You agree that you will notify LPLE and your Representative immediately in the event of a change to your postal address or E-Address. Further, you agree to promptly notify LPLE in the event that your country of residence or citizenship status changes, and you acknowledge and agree that such notification may result in the closing of your account by LPLE if LPLE does not service accounts in the new jurisdiction.



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All notices to LPLE must be provided in writing at LPLE's postal address, and as such address may be updated by notice to you from time to time. Any notice you send LPLE or to your Representative will not be effective until actually received. You assume the risk of loss in the mail or otherwise in transit.

3. Non-Investment Advice

You acknowledge that LPLE will not provide you with any legal, tax or accounting advice, that LPLE's employees are not authorized to give any such advice and that you will not solicit or rely upon any such advice from LPLE or its employees whether in connection with transactions in or for any of your accounts or otherwise. In making legal, tax or accounting decisions with respect to transactions in or for your accounts or any other matter, you will consult with and rely upon your own advisors and not LPLE, and LPLE shall have no liability therefor.

4. Joint and Several Liability

If more than one individual is establishing a brokerage services agreement with LPLE, the obligations of all persons establishing such relationship under this Agreement shall be joint and several. If the position is held jointly or within a joint account at the product sponsor, each of you agreeing to the terms of this Agreement (each a "joint owner") agrees that each joint owner shall have authority to (I) buy, sell (including short sales, if approved for short selling), and otherwise deal in, with and through LPLE as a broker, securities and/or other property on margin or otherwise, (II) to receive confirmations, statements and communications of every kind related to the position(s), (III) to receive and dispose of money, securities and/or other property, (IV) to make, terminate, or modify this Agreement and any other written agreement relating to the services or waive any of the provisions of such agreements, and(V) generally to deal with LPLE as if each of you alone was the sole owner of the positions, all without notice to the other joint owner(s). Each of you agrees that notice to any joint owner shall be deemed to be notice to all joint owners. LPLE may follow the instructions of any of the joint owners and make delivery to any of the joint owners of any and all securities and/or other property, and make payments to any of the joint owners, of any or all moneys received, if any, as any of the joint owners may order and direct, even if such deliveries and/or payments shall be made to one of the joint owners personally. LPLE shall be under no obligation to inquire into the purpose of any such demand for such deliveries and/or payments.

In the event of the death of any of the joint owners, the surviving joint owner(s) shall immediately give LPLE written notice thereof. The estate of any deceased joint owner shall be liable and each survivor will be liable, jointly and severally, to LPLE for any debt or loss resulting from the completion of transactions initiated prior to LPLE's receipt of a written notice of such death or debt or loss incurred in the liquidation of the positions or the adjustment of the interests of the joint owners. LPLE reserves the right to require written instructions from all parties, at its discretion.

5. Permission to Impose Fees

In connection with servicing your position(s) you may be charged certain incidental fees and charges. These fees and charges are subject to change at the discretion of LPLE. You will be notified of these charges and any changes by LPLE, your Representative or through information provided with your periodic statements, if applicable. LPLE notifies you of certain fees and charges at the onset of the business relationship and makes available a list of these charges on its website at www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html. These miscellaneous fees are not directly based on the costs of the transaction or service by LPLE, may include a profit to LPLE, and certain of the fees may be lowered or waived for certain customers.

6. Failure to Pay

In the event that you are assessed outstanding fees or costs associated with position maintenance or other services, LPLE is authorized to take those steps necessary to cover such fees, including but not limited to liquidating securities or other assets, whether carried individually or jointed with others, for the purpose of providing continued service. You further agree to reimburse LPLE for any loss it may sustain on your behalf, including reasonable costs of collection of any debit balance and any unpaid deficiency you incur including attorneys' fees.



LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA")**7. Lien**

All securities, commodities and other property which LPLE may at any time be carrying for you or which may at any time be in LPLE's possession or under LPLE's control, shall be subject to a general lien and security interest in LPLE's favor for the discharge of all your indebtedness and other obligations to LPLE, without regard to LPLE having made any advances in connection with such securities and other property and without regard to the number of accounts you may have with LPLE. In enforcing LPLE's lien, LPLE shall have the discretion to determine which securities and property are to be sold and which contracts are to be closed. For purposes of this agreement, "securities, commodities and other property," as used herein shall include, but not be limited to, money, securities, and commodities of every kind and nature and all contracts and options relating thereto, whether for present or future delivery. Notwithstanding any other provision in this agreement to the contrary, any lien or security interest arising out of fees, charges or other obligations owed to LPLE subject to the prohibited transaction provisions of section 4975(c) of the Internal Revenue Code (each a "Plan") shall be limited to and enforceable against only the assets of such Plan and any lien or security interest arising out of fees, charges or other obligations owed to LPLE by a non-Plan shall not extend to or be enforceable against the assets of any Plan.

None of your securities can be used as collateral without the authorization of LPLE, which may only be obtained through the completion of required LPLE documentation. In the event that you are authorized by LPLE to pledge a securities position as collateral to a lender for a loan or line of credit, you acknowledge that you cannot and will not use the proceeds from any loan or line of credit to purchase securities.

8. Recording Conversations

You acknowledge, understand, and agree that for our mutual protection, LPLE may electronically record any of our telephone conversations. You agree not to record any telephone conversation without express written authorization of LPLE and the individual(s) engaged in the conversation.

9. Delivery of Information

To the extent permissible by applicable law, LPLE may elect to deliver information to you electronically.

10. Payment for Order Flow

LPLE does not receive any compensation in the form of payment for order flow.

11. Explicit Hold Recommendations

A Representative's explicit recommendation to hold a particular securities position, including but not limited to any long or short equity, fixed income or mutual fund position, any options or futures position, positions held on margin, shall be effective only for the duration of the market trading day in which the recommendation was made and shall automatically expire at the close of trading on such day. In the event the explicit hold recommendation is made other than during regular market hours, such recommendation shall automatically expire at the close of trading of the next market trading day.

12. Term and Termination

You acknowledge that LPLE reserves the right in its sole discretion to refuse or restrict your orders and that LPLE may re-assign to you a different representative, freeze services, or terminate this Agreement upon written notice. The services, rights, and obligations described in this Agreement shall exist for as long as you continue to receive brokerage services from LPLE and its agents, unless otherwise terminated in writing by LPLE. You may terminate this Agreement with LPLE at any time by notifying LPLE of your desire to remove it as your broker-dealer of record and by notifying the product sponsor that you wish to terminate LPLE as your broker-dealer of record. Upon such notice, you are responsible for complying with all instructions provided to you by the product sponsor. Upon termination of services by either party, you will remain responsible for any outstanding fees or other obligations prior termination.



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13. Foreign Language Customer Disclosure and Acknowledgment

You understand that all written materials arising from your relationship with LPLE are provided in English, including but not limited to service agreements, forms, account statements, trade confirmations, disclosure documents, and product materials. We encourage you to review all materials carefully and engage an interpreter of your choice (who may not be your Representative) if English is not your first or preferred language.

You should conduct business with LPLE only if you are comfortable transacting in English and are able to understand all products and services offered. By conducting business with us, you acknowledge your ability to understand the materials provided and that the English documents control over any available translation.

You also acknowledge that if English is not your first or preferred language, then you have read and understand the disclosure made in your preferred language in Exhibit A.

14. Right to Advocate and Refusal to Accept Orders

LPLE shall have the right at its sole discretion to advocate administratively or judicially on your behalf where LPLE suspects exploitation of any kind, dementia and/or undue influence.

Further, LPLE shall have at its sole discretion the authority to pause or refuse to obey any instructions or orders for, including but not limited to, transactions, disbursements, or account transfers. For UTMA or UGMA accounts in which the beneficiary reaches the age of majority, LPLE reserves the right to refuse orders or instructions and to terminate the Agreement.

In addition, LPLE shall not be liable for refusing to obey any transaction orders given by you which has or have been the subject of attachment or sequestration in any legal proceeding against you, and LPLE shall be under no obligation to contest the validity of any such attachment or sequestration.

15. Trusted Contact Person Disclosure

You understand by providing a trusted contact person, you give permission to LPLE and its associated persons, including your Representative, to use their discretion to contact the trusted contact person and disclose information about you and your investments in order to:

- address concerns that you might be a victim of financial exploitation which could include fraud, coercion, or unauthorized transactions,
- address a temporary hold on a disbursement of funds or securities pertaining to possible financial exploitation or other concerns,
- confirm your current contact information,
- confirm and address your whereabouts and health status, and/or
- confirm the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee, holder of a power or attorney, or other person who may be acting on your behalf (such as an attorney or accountant).

16. Complaints

Kindly direct any complaints regarding the services contemplated hereunder to the LPLE Service Team.

LPLE will respond to you as promptly as possible.

17. Conflicts of Interest; Rollovers and IRA to IRA Transfers

LPLE's interests may not always be the same as yours. Please ask us questions to make sure you understand your rights and our obligations to you, including the extent of our obligations to disclose conflicts of interest and to act in your best interest. We are paid both by you and, sometimes, by people who compensate us based on what you buy. More information regarding material conflicts of interest, the entities that make these payments and a description of the services



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provided, can be found at www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html or by contacting your Representative or LPLE Investor (Client) Line at (877) 205-3540. This information will be sent to you upon your request.

Plan to IRA Rollovers. LPLE does not provide recommendations about whether to roll assets out of an employer-sponsored retirement plan into direct business positions. If you are a participant in an employer-sponsored retirement plan such as a 401(k) plan, and decide to roll assets out of the plan, LPLE and your Representative have a financial incentive to encourage you to invest those assets in a manner that records us as the broker-dealer of record, because LPLE will be paid on those assets, for example, through commissions, fees and third party payments. You should be aware that such fees likely will be higher than those a participant pays through an employer-sponsored plan, and there can be maintenance and other miscellaneous fees. As securities held in an employer-sponsored plan are generally not transferrable, commissions and sales charges may be charged when liquidating such securities prior to the transfer, in addition to commissions and sales charges previously paid on transactions in the plan. However, this conflict of interest is mitigated by LPLE's policy prohibiting its Representatives from recommending clients roll out of employer-sponsored plan accounts into an IRA held directly with the product sponsor, though Representatives may assist by educating clients on their options as well as various pros and cons of initiating a roll out of a plan and may recommend how assets be invested after the client has determined to roll out of a plan.

LPLE may provide general investment education to assist plan participants in making informed investment decisions about the distribution options available to them. LPLE's educational services are intended to be consistent with the Department of Labor's Interpretive Bulletin 96-1 and we will not provide employer-sponsored plan-related "investment advice" as generally understood under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). LPLE is not acting in a fiduciary capacity under ERISA when providing such educational services. The general investment education provided is not intended to be viewed or construed as a suggestion for you to take a particular course of action with respect to your employer-sponsored plan assets (including, a distribution therefrom). With respect to such plan rollovers, LPLE makes a brochure available that outlines the many factors you should consider (including the types of fees and costs of an IRA and IRA investments) before making a decision.

LPLE and your Representative may also agree to assist you by providing a recommendation on whether to roll out of your employer-sponsored plan based on an analysis of your personal financial needs, savings objectives and other financial and non-financial considerations, that is designed to determine whether such is in your best interest under ERISA. As applicable, you will receive a written report outlining the analysis and a fiduciary acknowledgment disclosure from LPLE or your Representative at the time a roll out recommendation is provided, consistent with requirements of the Department of Labor's Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2020-02.

IRA to IRA Transfers. If LPLE or your Representative recommends that you move assets from an advisory account at LPLE or from an account at another financial institution to directly held positions, he or she is required to consider, based on the information you provide, whether you will be giving up certain investment-related benefits, such as the effects of breakpoints or rights of accumulation, and has determined that the recommendation is in your best interest because of (1) greater services and/or other benefits; (2) access to your chosen financial professional and asset consolidation (in the case of a transfer from another financial institution); and (3) the transaction-based costs associated with the account are justified by these services and features.

Notwithstanding whether a recommendation has been made, you understand and agree that with respect to any assets you decide to transfer, you must: (1) evaluate the investment and non-investment considerations important to you in making the decision; (2) review and understand the associated fees and costs; (3) recognize that higher net fees (if applicable) will reduce your investment returns and ultimate retirement assets; and (4) understand the conflicts of interest raised by the financial benefits to LPLE and its Representatives resulting from your decision to move assets.



LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA")**18. Limitation of Liability**

To the fullest extent permitted under applicable law, neither LPLE, your Representative nor any of their officers, directors, employees, or affiliates shall be liable for any loss incurred with respect to the investments, except where such loss directly results from such party's negligence or misconduct. You acknowledge that none of LPLE, your Representative or their employees are agents of each other or of any of their affiliates, and that no party shall be liable for any act or omission of another party or their agents or employees. Nothing in this Agreement shall in any way constitute a waiver or limitation of any rights which you may have under federal or state securities laws. You further understand that there is no guarantee that your investment objectives will be achieved. Neither LPLE nor your Representative shall have any liability for your failure to inform your Representative in a timely manner of any material change in your financial circumstances, or to provide your Representative with any information as to your financial status as may be reasonably requested.

19. Required Arbitration Agreement Disclosures

This agreement contains a pre-dispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement the parties agree as follows:

- (A) All parties to this agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.
- (B) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- (C) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- (D) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award, unless, in an eligible case, a joint request for an explained decision has been submitted by all parties to the panel at least 20 days prior to the first hearing date.
- (E) The Panel of Arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.
- (F) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.
- (G) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this agreement.

No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class action; or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; or (ii) the class is decertified; or (iii) the customer is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this agreement except to the extent stated herein.

20. Arbitration Agreement

In consideration of providing brokerage services to you, you agree that any claims or controversy arising between you and LPLE and/or your Representative(s), and their parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors, employees, agents, and Third-Party Service Providers (whether or not a signatory to this Brokerage Services Agreement or Arbitration Agreement), arising out of or relating in whole or in part to your assets serviced by us, transactions with or for you, this agreement or any other agreement you have entered into with the parties hereto, or the construction, performance, or breach of this agreement, or any other agreement you have entered with the parties hereto, whether entered into prior, on or subsequent to the date hereof, shall be settled by arbitration to be filed at and to be conducted in accordance with the rules, then in effect of FINRA. If the claim or controversy is not arbitrable before FINRA, then such claims shall be filed and adjudicated in a court of competent jurisdiction. To the extent any claim on a class or collective or representative basis is nonarbitrable under the law, then such claims shall be filed and adjudicated in a court of competent jurisdiction, and not in arbitration. A court of competent jurisdiction (and not an arbitrator) shall resolve any dispute about the formation, validity, or enforceability of any provision of this arbitration agreement. Further, in the event of a forum dispute, a court of competent



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jurisdiction shall determine whether such claim is arbitrable. Any arbitration award hereunder shall be final, and judgment upon the award rendered may be entered in any court, state or federal, having jurisdiction. Nothing in this Agreement requires arbitration of any claim that under the law cannot be made subject to a pre-dispute agreement to arbitrate claims, including any dispute or controversy nonarbitrable under federal law.

This arbitration agreement will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective representatives, attorneys-in-fact, heirs, successors, assigns, and any other persons having or claiming to have a legal or beneficial interest in any of your assets serviced by LPLE, including court-appointed trustees and receivers. This arbitration agreement will also inure to the benefit of third-party service providers that assist or enable LPLE to provide services hereunder including investment and investment product manufacturers and insurance and annuity carriers ("Third-Party Service Providers"), and such Third-Party Service Providers are deemed to be third-party beneficiaries of this arbitration agreement.

This Agreement contains a predispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement the parties agree as follows:

- (1) All parties to this agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.
- (2) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- (3) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- (4) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award unless, in an eligible case, a joint request for an explained decision has been submitted by all parties to the panel at least 20 days prior to the first scheduled hearing date.
- (5) The panel of arbitrators may include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.
- (6) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.
- (7) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this agreement.

21. Representations as to Capacity to Enter into Agreement / Retirement Accounts

If you are an individual, you represent that you are of legal age, that unless otherwise disclosed to LPLE in writing, you are not an employee of any securities exchange, or of any corporation of which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock, or of a member firm or member corporation registered on any exchange or of a bank, trust company, insurance company, or of any corporations, firm or individual engaged in the business of dealing either as broker or as principal in securities, bills of exchange, acceptances or other forms of commercial paper. You further represent that no one except you, and those disclosed joint owners, has an interest in your assets serviced by LPLE. If English is not your first or preferred language, I acknowledge and understand the foreign language customer disclosure is attached (Exhibit A).

If this Agreement is entered into by a trustee or other fiduciary, including but not limited to someone meeting the definition of fiduciary under the ERISA, of (i) an employee benefit plan subject to the fiduciary provisions of ERISA (an "ERISA Plan"), (ii) a "plan" within the meaning of Section 4975(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), (iii) any entity whose assets are treated as "plan assets" for purposes of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code (a "Plan Assets Entity"), or (iv) a plan, trust or entity subject to laws similar to the fiduciary duty provisions of ERISA or the prohibited transaction rules under Section 4975 of the Code (each of the foregoing, including any related trust or funding vehicle, a "Plan" and, collectively, "Plans"), such trustee or other fiduciary ("Responsible Plan Fiduciary") represents and warrants that this brokerage relationship is permitted by the relevant governing instrument of such Plan and laws applicable to such Plan, and that the Plan is duly authorized to enter into this Agreement on behalf of such Plan.



LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA")**22. Qualified Retirement Assets – ERISA Fiduciary Acknowledgment**

We provide investment advice for a variety of retirement and individual tax-advantage investments (e.g., investments in traditional and Roth individual retirement accounts and annuities) and in some instances provide services to sponsors or participants with employer-sponsored retirement plan assets (collectively "Retirement Assets"). This disclosure only applies to Retirement Assets and certain other tax-advantaged accounts and does not apply to any taxable accounts that you may have with us. For purposes of complying with the U.S. Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2020-02 ("PTE 2020-02"), where applicable, we provide the following acknowledgment to you, which is effective on September 23, 2024, or, if later, the date that any DOL or Internal Revenue Service non-enforcement relief or court-granted injunctive relief expires: When we make investment recommendations to you regarding your Retirement Assets that are based on our review of your particular needs or individual circumstances we are a fiduciary within the meaning of Title 1 of ERISA and/or the Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. The way we make money or otherwise are compensated creates some conflicts with your financial interests, so we will be operating under PTE 2020-02, where applicable, a special rule that requires us to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours.

Under PTE 2020-02, when making individualized investment recommendations with respect to Retirement Assets, we must:

- Meet a professional standard of care (give prudent advice);
- Not put our financial interests ahead of yours (give loyal advice);
- Avoid misleading statements about our conflicts of interest, fees, and investments;
- Follow policies and procedures designed to ensure that we give advice that is in your best interest;
- Charge no more than is reasonable for our services; and
- Give you material information about our conflicts of interest.

This fiduciary acknowledgment does not create an ongoing duty to monitor your Retirement Assets or create or modify a contractual obligation, private right of action, or fiduciary status under state law. Not all services we provide to your Retirement Assets or interactions with you are subject to the provisions. For example, we are not fiduciaries, and you should not expect us to be acting as a fiduciary, with respect to:

- Communications consisting of general information and education about the financial markets, asset allocations, financial planning illustrations and scenarios or the advantages and risks of particular investments.
- General information and educational and marketing materials we provide regarding options and alternatives that should be considered when deciding whether to transfer Retirement Assets to an account with us;
- Recommendations we provide with respect to assets that are not Retirement Assets (this includes investments in taxable accounts);
- Transactions you enter into that are unsolicited or self-directed (i.e., where we do not provide a recommendation); and
- Recommendations that you execute at another financial institution, where we do not receive compensation.

This disclosure focuses on our status under ERISA and the Code and does not address any other applicable federal, state or local laws, rules, or regulations.

Applicability and Effectiveness of this Disclosure. If either any part or condition of 29 C.F.R. § 2510.3-21 or PTE 2020-02 (or any part or condition of either) shall be held to be invalid, unenforceable, or otherwise ineffective by any legislation, court, regulatory or self-regulatory agency or body, the disclosures in this Agreement that relate to such part or condition shall terminate in its entirety, or in the case of partial invalidation, the representations and warranties relating to such invalidated parts or conditions, as of the date of inception and be of no further force or effect, as applicable.

23. Scope and Transferability

This Agreement shall cover individually and collectively all direct business positions you may open or reopen with LPLE, and shall inure to the benefit of LPLE's successors whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise, and assigns, and LPLE may



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amend the broker-dealer of record to its successors and assigns, and this Agreement shall be binding upon the heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns of the undersigned.

24. Entire Agreement

This Agreement represents the entire agreement between the parties with respect to the subject matter between the parties with respect to the subject matter contained herein. This Agreement may be amended upon thirty (30) days' notice to all parties. To access the most current version of this Agreement, please reference www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

25. Governing Law

This agreement and its enforcement will be governed by the laws of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

26. Extraordinary Events

LPLE shall not be liable for any loss or loss of profits caused, directly or indirectly, by government restrictions, exchange or market rulings, suspension of trading, lack of access to or latency of trading systems, rioting, mayhem, acts of terrorism, war, outbreak of sickness or disease, strikes, fire, flood, cyber-attack (except to the extent covered by the LPLE Cyber Fraud Guarantee, which can be viewed at www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html), sabotage, network failure, system outage, computer viruses, or other conditions beyond LPLE's control.

27. Survival

The terms of Sections 4 – "Joint and Several Liability; Joint Account", 6 – "Failure to Pay," 18 – "Limitation of Liability", 19 – "Required Arbitration Agreement Disclosures," 20 – "Arbitration Agreement" and 25 – "Governing Law" shall survive the termination or expiration of this agreement.

28. Headings are Descriptive

The heading of each provision hereof is for descriptive purposes only and shall not be deemed to modify or qualify any of the rights or obligations set forth in each such provision.

29. Separability

If any provision or condition of this Agreement shall be held to be invalid or unenforceable by any court, or regulatory or self-regulatory agency or body, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or condition. The validity of the remaining provisions and conditions shall not be affected thereby and this agreement shall be carried out as if any such invalid or unenforceable provision or condition were not contained herein.



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INVESTMENT PRODUCT DISCLOSURE AND RELATIONSHIP GUIDE

In connection with all investments you may consider and purchase, it is important to read, review and understand all related information, including but not limited to, all features, risks, benefits, terms and conditions, as well as the other factors associated with those products and services, before making any financial decisions. In particular, it is your responsibility to read thoroughly the specific product materials you receive from the product sponsor (including prospectuses, offering materials, and product and sales literature) and to understand the product offerings presented by your Representative prior to investing.

By entering this Agreement, with respect to all investments you may consider and purchase, you are acknowledging as follows:

You have paid particular attention to the contents of the following sections of each product's prospectus as they apply to your investment:

- Risk Factors
- Fund's Objective Factors
- Sales Charges and Expenses
- Performance History
- Suitability Requirements
- Tax Aspects
- Liquidity Restrictions
- Surrender Charges
- Penalties for Early Withdrawal
- Administrative Fees/Mortality Expenses

You also acknowledge that you have not received, read or relied upon any other material concerning the investment(s) and no representations have been made to you that are different from those contained in the prospectus, offering materials or the sales literature provided by the investment sponsor.

Important Information about Mutual Funds

In addition to the above information, to the extent you are purchasing a mutual fund, you also acknowledge that for each transaction you have provided your Representative with all relevant information, including but not limited to, your mutual fund holdings, either individually or in related accounts, so that you may receive any commission discount to which you may be entitled.

You understand that in the following circumstances you may be eligible for a sales charge reduction:

- If you commit to invest additional funds with this fund family within a specified time frame, you may qualify for a reduction in sales charges through a Letter of Intent ("LOI").
- Any existing positions in the same fund family in your personal or related accounts may be aggregated to potentially meet a breakpoint and thereby reduce your sales charge through Rights of Accumulation ("ROA"). Eligibility varies per fund family as described in the prospectus.
- If you have previously held shares of this fund family that were liquidated, you may be able to make this purchase at net asset value (no up-front sales charge).

You understand and agree, with respect to a commission discount offered by a mutual fund for certain types of customers or accounts, that LPLE's policy is to apply the commission discount only where (i) the mutual fund's offering documents mandate such discount, and (ii) you have notified your Representative of your eligibility for it.

You also acknowledge that your Representative has provided a complete and balanced disclosure to you regarding the distinctions between all share classes and their fee structures that may include:

Class A (front-end sales charge)**Class B** (deferred sales charge)**Class C** (level load)

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(Please refer to the prospectus for detailed information on the specific fee structure charges and, if applicable, additional administrative or miscellaneous charges).

Important Information about 529 Plans

529 Plans are municipal securities designed to save for post-secondary education in a tax-efficient manner. Investment in municipal fund securities, including 529 Plans, involves investment risks. Although these securities are issued by states or other governmental entities, they are not guaranteed against investment loss. Similar to an investment in a mutual fund or equity security, an investment in a municipal fund security can decrease in value. Being an account owner or designated beneficiary of a 529 Plan account may affect eligibility to receive financial aid. You are able to change the beneficiary of a 529 Plan provided the new beneficiary is a qualified family member. Assets may be exchanged, or switched to another investment portfolio once per calendar year, or upon a change in beneficiary. New contributions may be allocated into a different portfolio option. Earnings on non-qualified withdrawals are subject to the owner's income tax rate plus a 10% penalty (please refer to the Official Statement/Plan disclosure documents for more details). Sales charge discounts may be available if you own shares in the same mutual fund family outside of the 529 Plan. In order to receive these sales charge discounts, you must notify LPLE of your additional holdings. In most cases, investors should invest in the 529 Plan sponsored by the State of residence as doing so may present favorable tax opportunities. However, it is possible that selecting an out of state plan could be in your and the beneficiary's best interest. You will work with your Financial Professional to determine which plan is right for you.

Important Information about Fractional Share Transactions

Reinvesting mutual fund or stock cash dividends into additional shares of the security may result in holding an investment position with both whole and fractional shares (i.e. 100.25 shares). When necessary, the reinvestment and liquidation of stand-alone fractional shares (less than 1 whole share of a security) will be processed without a client confirmation generated. All fractional share transactions will be included in periodic LPLE account statements, if any. Fractional shares that are not transacted with a whole share receive the previous market session's closing price from the date processed.

Important Information about Products and Services Offered to Municipal Entities and Certain Obligated Persons

For state or local governments and agencies, or other entities that borrow or raise money through municipal bond issuances: Except as otherwise disclosed to and acknowledged in writing by LPLE, you certify that (1) the owner of the assets has not invested and will not invest any funds utilizing LPLE as the broker-dealer that constitute "proceeds of municipal securities" or "municipal escrow investments" for purposes of Section 15B of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and (2) you are a knowledgeable official representative of the owner who is authorized to provide this certification.

Electronic Delivery Consent

By this indication, I hereby authorize LPLE to deliver product prospectuses in connection with my LPLE account to the email address specified in the Customer Profile form. To change the email address, I understand that I must notify my financial professional or LPLE. I further authorize LPLE to deliver to me any such prospectus by sending to me a notice directing me to a Web address, where the prospectus is posted and can be read and printed for as long as it is regulatory required. Any such notice (known as the "Notice of Delivery by Web Posting") will include the specific Web address where the prospectus is posted. I agree that LPLE's email transmission to me of a "Notice of Delivery by Web Posting" shall constitute good and effective delivery of the prospectus regardless of whether I follow the instructions of the notice and undertake to access, view, print, and/or read the prospectus via the Web.

I understand that I may discontinue my receipt of the electronic prospectuses at any time by contacting my financial professional, or by notifying LPLE in writing at the following address: 1055 LPL Way, Fort Mill SC 29715, Attn: New Accounts. Further, I understand that if I discontinue this service, LPLE will resume mailing paper copies the following month, when any prospectus is generated.

LPLE offers the convenience of viewing shareholder communications, including proxy statements, quarterly, semiannual and annual reports, Mutual Fund Annual Prospectuses and Corporate Action Materials online. By indication above, you also



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authorize and direct LPLE to enroll you in this electronic delivery service. You will be notified by email when these communications become available on the Internet. Printed copies of these communications may still be requested through LPLE. Documents that are not available on the Internet will continue to be sent to you by mail.

Description of Service

By enrolling in this electronic delivery service, you agree to receive announcements by email about shareholder communications material. Those materials are made available electronically by issuing corporations, mutual funds and other third parties. Quarterly and annual reports, proxy statements, and newsletters are examples of shareholder communications that may be made available electronically. The announcements will include the Internet address (URL) where the materials can be found. Materials referenced within the email announcement may be viewed electronically via the Internet and printed with a local printer. If the materials are not made available electronically, you will receive the standard printed materials and no announcement will be made by email. Your enrollment will be effective for all holdings in the specified account on an ongoing basis unless you change or cancel your enrollment.

If you have a security position in an equity or mutual fund as of the record date for a particular shareholder distribution and the materials to be distributed are made available electronically, you will receive an email announcement. The content of the information provided for electronic delivery is the responsibility of the issuing corporation, mutual fund, or third party, presenting it. LPLE is not responsible for content of electronic shareowner material. Please note that not all issuers participate in electronic delivery of materials. If the materials are not able to be electronically delivered due to issuer participation you will receive the information via regular mail to your address on file.

Failure of Email Address

If, during a distribution, your email address proves to be invalid, your enrollment in this electronic delivery service will be cancelled and you will receive a hard-copy notification of the announcement. This notification will provide the URL to the electronic material, and will contain instructions to visit <http://www.investordelivery.com> to re-enroll.

Hardware and Software Required to Use Service

Enrollment in this electronic delivery service requires that you have a personal computer with appropriate browser software, such as Microsoft Internet Explorer®, Google Chrome®, or equivalent, and email software as well as communications access to the Internet. This access may incur charges from Internet Service Providers and local telephone companies. LPLE, the issuing corporation or mutual fund will not be responsible for the costs associated with electronic access; these costs are the responsibility of the shareowner. Should you wish to print materials that have been delivered electronically, you must have a printer as well. Some issuers electronically publish their materials in Portable Document Format (PDF). In order to view PDF-formatted documents, you must have Adobe Acrobat Reader software.

Client Acknowledgement and Agreement

I acknowledge and agree by signing below that I have received, read, understand and agree to the terms of this Agreement, the LPLE Relationship Summary and the Compensation and Conflicts Disclosure. Additionally, I certify that all of the information provided by me to LPLE with respect to this Agreement as well as my Customer Profile is true, correct, and complete and I agree to notify LPLE of any changes to the information. I understand and authorize LPLE and its agents to communicate with the investment product sponsor holding the assets to which this Agreement applies. I understand that investing carrier with it certain risks, including the risk of loss and I am prepared to bear the risks associated with my investments. **I understand and acknowledge the receipt of the pre-dispute arbitration clause that is located in this Agreement located in paragraph 20 and I agree to submit all claims to arbitration pursuant to the terms herein.**

Client Signature_____
Client Name (print)_____
Date

LPLE BROKERAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT ("BSA") FOREIGN LANGUAGE CUSTOMER DISCLOSURE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT (EXHIBIT A)

Disclosures are made in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, Farsi, French, Korean, Russian, Spanish, Tagalog, and Vietnamese.

الإفصاح والإقرار للعملاء الناطقين باللغات الأجنبية

تقدم كل المواد الناشئة عن علاقتك مع LPL باللغة الإنجليزية بما في ذلك وبدون الحصر، اتفاقيات الخدمات والاستثمارات وكشوف الحسابات والإثباتات التجارية ووثائق الإفصاح والكشف والمواد المتعلقة بالمنتجات. نشجعك على مراجعة كل المواد بغية وتوظيف مترجم من اختيارك (قد لا يكون مستشارك المالي) إذا لم تكن الإنجليزية لغتك الأم أو لغتك المفضلة. سنضيف إلى حد معقول، أي مترجم تريد اصطحابه عند الحديث عن منتجاتنا وخدماتنا.

يجب التعامل مع LPL فقط إذا كنت تشعر بالراحة عند إجراء صفقات باللغة الإنجليزية وكنت قادراً على فهم كل الخدمات والمنتجات الموفرة. عندما تقوم بمعاملات تجارية معنا وتوقع على استثماره طلب الحساب فإنك تقر بقدرتك على فهم المواد المقدمة وتقر بأولوية الوثائق باللغة الإنجليزية بالنسبة لأي ترجمة متوفرة.

外语客户披露与确认

您了解基于您与 LPLE 关系的所有书面材料均将以英语书写，包括但不限于服务协议、表格、会计财务报表、交易确认书、披露文件和产品材料。我们支持您仔细审阅所有材料，如果英语并非您的母语或首选语言，您可以自行选择聘用一名翻译（可能并非您的财务顾问）。当您需要翻译同讨论产品及服务时，我们将适当地为翻译提供帮助。

只有当您能够以英语轻松地谈判并了解我们提供的所有产品和服务之后，您才能够与 LPLE 开展业务。在与我们开展业务并签署开户申请后，您即承认您能够理解我们所提供的材料，且任何现有翻译文件都应以英语文件为准。

تأييد وافتشای اطلاعات برای مشتریان خارجی زبان

شما متوجه هستید که تمامی مطالب کتبی حاصل از ارتباط شما با LPL به زبان انگلیسی ارائه می شود؛ این مورد شامل، اما نه فقط محدود به موافقتنامه های خدماتی، فرم ها، صورتحساب های مربوط به حساب، تاییدیه های بازرگانی، مدارک مربوط به افشای اطلاعات، و اسناد مربوط به محصولات است. از شما دعوت می شود تا تمامی مطالب را به دقت بررسی نمایید و در صورتی که انگلیسی زبان اصلی یا زبان مورد ترجیح شما نیست، از خدمات یک مترجم شفاهی منتخب خود (که نباید مشاور مالی شما باشد) استفاده نمایید. ما می توانیم در حد معقول یک مترجم شفاهی در دسترس شما قرار دهیم تا هنگام گفتگو در مورد خدمات و محصولات مان شما را همراهی نماید.

شما فقط زمانی باید با LPL وارد دادوستد شوید که انجام معامله به زبان انگلیسی برای شما راحت باشد، و قادر به درک تمامی محصولات و خدمات ارائه شده باشید. با انجام معامله با ما و امضاء فرم تقاضای حساب، شما تایید می کنید که قادر به درک تمامی مدارک ارائه شده هستید و اینکه مدارک ارائه شده به زبان انگلیسی برهر ترجمه موجود ارجحیت دارد.

Divulgation et reconnaissance pour le client de langue étrangère

Vous comprenez que toute la documentation écrite émanant de votre relation avec LPLE est fournie en anglais, y compris mais sans s'y limiter, les contrats de service, formulaires, relevés de compte, confirmations de transactions, documents de divulgation et documents techniques. Nous vous encourageons à examiner attentivement toute la documentation et à engager les services d'un interprète de votre choix (qui peut ne pas être votre conseiller financier) si l'anglais n'est pas votre langue maternelle ou votre langue de préférence. Nous accommoderons raisonnablement la présence d'un interprète si vous souhaitez qu'il vous accompagne lorsque vous discutez de nos produits et services.

Vous ne devriez mener vos affaires avec LPLE que si effectuer des transactions en anglais ne vous dérange pas et que vous pouvez comprendre tous les produits

et services offerts. En faisant affaire avec nous et en signant la Demande d'ouverture de compte, vous reconnaissez votre capacité à comprendre les documents fournis et que les documents rédigés en anglais priment sur toute traduction disponible.

영어 이외의 외국어 사용 고객 대상 고지문

귀하는 LPLE과의 관계에서 발생한 모든 서면 자료가 영문으로 제공된다는 것을 알고 있습니다. 이러한 서면 자료에는 서비스 계약서, 양식, 계정 명세서, 거래 확인서, 공시 문서 및 제품 관련 자료가 포함되며, 이들 문서에만 국한하지 않습니다. 모든 자료를 주의 깊게 검토하고, 영어가 모국어 또는 귀하가 원하는 언어가 아닌 경우 직접 선택한 통역자(재정 자문가가 아니어도 됨)를 둘 것을 권장합니다. 저희 제품과 서비스에 대해 논의할 때 귀하가 동반하고자 하는 통역자에 대해서는 합당한 편의를 제공할 것입니다.

귀하는 영어로 업무 처리를 하는 데 불편함이 없고 제안된 모든 제품과 서비스에 대해 이해할 수 있는 경우에만 LPLE과 거래를 해야 합니다. 저희와 거래를 하고 계정 신청서(Account Application)에 서명을 함으로써, 귀하는 제공된 자료를 이해할 수 있으며 유효한 모든 번역 서류는 영문 서류에 의해 좌우됨을 인정하는 것입니다.

О порядке разглашения информации и подтверждения для клиентов, говорящих на иностранном языке

Вы понимаете, что все письменные материалы, являющиеся результатом ваших отношений с LPLE, предоставляются на английском языке (к ним относятся, помимо прочего, соглашения о предоставлении услуг, формы, выписки по счетам, подтверждения сделок, документы о разглашении информации и материалы о продуктах). Если английский не является вашим первым или предпочтительным языком, рекомендуем вам внимательно изучать все материалы с привлечением переводчика на ваш выбор (который не может быть вашим финансовым консультантом). Мы предпримем разумные усилия, чтобы предоставить вам переводчика в соответствии с вашими желаниями, который будет сопровождать вас при обсуждении наших продуктов и услуг.

Вести дела с LPLE следует, только если вы комфортно себя чувствуете при заключении сделок на английском языке и можете понять материалы об всех предлагаемых продуктах и услугах. Вступая с нами в деловые отношения и подписывая заявление об открытии счета, вы подтверждаете, что способны понять предоставляемые материалы и что версии документов на английском языке имеют приоритет над любыми переведенными версиями.

Divulgación y aceptación del cliente de idioma extranjero

Entiende que todos los materiales por escrito que surjan de su relación con LPLE se proporcionan en inglés, incluso, entre otros, acuerdos de servicio, formularios, estados de cuenta, confirmaciones de operaciones, documentos de divulgación y materiales del producto. Le instamos a que revise todos los materiales cuidadosamente y contrate un intérprete de su elección (que no puede ser su asesor financiero) si el inglés no es su lenguaje principal o preferido. Acomodaremos razonablemente a un intérprete que usted desee que lo acompañe al discutir nuestros productos o servicios.

Solo debe hacer negocios con LPLE si se siente cómodo haciendo las transacciones en inglés y si puede entender todos los productos y servicios ofrecidos. Al hacer negocios con nosotros y al firmar la solicitud de la cuenta, usted reconoce su habilidad de entender los materiales proporcionados y que los documentos en inglés tienen mayor validez que cualquier traducción.

Pagsisiwalat at Pagtanggap ng Parokiyano na Kaugnay ng Banyagang Wika

Naiintindihan mo na ang lahat ng nakasulat na mga materyal na mula sa iyong relasyon sa LPLE ay ipinagkakaloob sa Ingles, kabilang ang pero hindi limitado sa mga kasunduan sa serbisyo, mga porma, pahayag ng kuwenta, kumpirmasyon ng pagbili, dokumento ng pagsisiwalat, at materyal ng produkto. Hinihimok ka namin na suriing mabuti ang lahat ng mga materyal at kumuha ng gustong tagasalin ng wika (na hindi maaring ang iyong tagapayo sa pananalapi) kung ang Ingles ay hindi ang iyong una o mas gustong wika. Makatwiran naming bigyang-daan ang isang tagasalin ng wika na nais mong sumama sa iyo kapag tinatalakay ang aming mga produkto at serbisyo.

Dapat ka lamang makipagtransaksiyon sa LPLE kung ikaw ay komportableng gumawa ng transaksiyon sa Ingles at naiintindihan ang lahat ng mga produkto at serbisiyong iniaalok. Sa pakikipagtransaksiyon sa amin at pagpirma sa Aplikasyon Para sa Kuwenta, tinatanggap mo ang iyong kakayahang maintindihan ang mga ibinigay na materyal at ang mga Ingles na dokumento ay namamayani sa anumang makukuhang pagsasalin.

Tiết Lộ và Xác Nhận Đối Với Khách Hàng Sử Dụng Ngoại Ngữ Ngoài Tiếng Anh

Quý vị hiểu rằng tất cả các văn bản tạo ra từ mối quan hệ của quý vị với LPLE được cung cấp bằng tiếng Anh, bao gồm nhưng không chỉ giới hạn vào các hợp đồng dịch vụ, đơn từ, bản báo cáo tương mục, xác nhận thương mại, tài liệu tiết lộ, và sản phẩm. Chúng tôi khuyến khích quý vị nên xem lại tất cả các tài liệu cần thận và tìm người thông dịch giúp theo sự chọn lựa của quý vị (người không phải là cố vấn tài chính của quý vị) nếu ngôn ngữ chính của quý vị không phải tiếng Anh hoặc ngôn ngữ mà quý vị muốn. Chúng tôi sẽ có thông dịch viên thích hợp nếu quý vị muốn có người đó trong lúc thảo luận về các sản phẩm và dịch vụ của chúng tôi.

Quý vị chỉ nên hợp tác việc kinh doanh với LPLE nếu quý vị cảm thấy thoải mái để giao thiệp bằng tiếng Anh và có thể hiểu được tất cả các sản phẩm và dịch vụ được cung cấp. Khi hợp tác kinh doanh với chúng tôi và ký tên vào Đơn Xin Mở Trương Mục, quý vị xác nhận rằng quý vị có khả năng thông hiểu những tài liệu cung cấp và những giấy tờ bằng tiếng Anh được quyền ưu tiên hơn bất cứ bản dịch nào khác hiện có.



LPL ENTERPRISE BROKERAGE COMPENSATION AND CONFLICTS DISCLOSURE

www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html

This disclosure provides information about the business practices, compensation and conflicts of interest related to the brokerage business of your broker-dealer LPL Enterprise (referred to as “we,” “us,” or “LPLE”), and for LPL Financial, as it clears transactions for LPL and acts as your custodian (referred to as “LPL Financial” or “LPL”). Additional information about LPL and its financial professionals is available on FINRA’s website at <http://brokercheck.finra.org>.

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ITEM 1 INTRODUCTION

LPL Enterprise (“LPLE”) is a broker-dealer registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) that introduces its customer accounts on a fully disclosed basis pursuant to a clearing agreement. LPLE is also registered as an investment adviser with the SEC. LPLE introduces its customer accounts to its affiliate, LPL Financial. LPLE is a wholly owned subsidiary of LPL Capital Partners, Inc., a Delaware corporation. LPL Capital Partners, Inc. is, in turn wholly owned by LPL Holdings, Inc. the parent company of LPL Financial. As a result of this structure, LPLE and LPL may share pay the fee and commission review described in this disclosure at their discretion.

LPLE has a unique business model. LPLE enters into contracts, referred to as Strategic Relationship Agreements (“SRAs”), with third-party financial services firms (“SR Firms”) to provide brokerage and investment advisory services in conjunction with the SR Firm’s other financial services business. For example, an SR Firm may be an insurance company whose agents offer insurance products and services. These agents, once their SR Firm enters into an SRA with LPLE, become registered representatives and/or investment adviser representatives of LPLE for the provision of brokerage and investment advisory services to their clients. LPLE and the SRA Firm work together to provide comprehensive financial services to their respective clients.

LPLE is qualified to sell insurance products and annuities in all 50 states. As a broker-dealer, LPLE transacts business in various types of securities, including mutual funds, 529 plans, exchange-traded funds (ETFs), stocks, bonds, commodities, options, private and public partnerships, variable annuities, real estate investment trusts (REITs) and other investment products.

LPLE maintains a network of registered representatives and/or investment adviser representatives, referred to as “financial professionals,” who offer brokerage services, investment advisory services, or both, depending on their licenses. LPLE sometimes refers to these specific financial professionals as “financial advisors” or “advisors.” LPLE’s financial professionals are primarily independent contractors though there are some who are employees. They are also typically employees or independent contractors of the SRA Firm. LPLE financial professionals are dispersed throughout the U.S. and often market services under their own business name or the SRA Firms’ names.

Although most financial professionals offer both brokerage and investment advisory services, some only offer brokerage services and others only offer investment advisory services. You should ask your financial professional about what capacity they are acting or will be acting on your behalf, as a broker-dealer registered representative and/or an IAR. Unless stated otherwise, your financial professional is acting in the capacity, brokerage or advisory, required by the account type for which the respective transaction takes place. This disclosure discusses important information regarding financial professionals who act as registered representatives of LPLE. For more information about LPLE and the services financial professionals provide when they act as IARs, please see LPLE’s Form ADV disclosure brochures available on www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

For additional information on which type of investment account is right for you, please see LPLE’s Form CRS (Customer Relationship Summary) which can be found at www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

Like all financial services providers, LPLE and its financial professionals have conflicts of interest when acting in a brokerage capacity. LPLE and its financial professionals are compensated directly by customers and indirectly from the investments made by customers. When customers pay us, we typically are paid an upfront commission or sales load at the time of the transaction and in some cases a deferred sales charge, which is paid



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by the customer via the proceeds of the sale of an investment product. If we are paid an upfront commission, it means that we are paid more the more transactions a customer makes. When we are paid indirectly from the investments made by customers, we receive ongoing compensation, typically called a "trail" payment, for as long as a customer holds an investment. In addition, LPL Financial LLC, which clears transactions on our behalf, receives compensation from the sponsors of some of the investment products that customers purchase through us. The amount we receive varies depending on the particular type of investment a customer makes. The compensation described in this disclosure represents the maximum gain or profit we receive on an investment, before subtraction of our expenses. Our business model also presents a unique set of conflicts since as part of the SRA, we work with the SRA Firms to develop and deploy a curated set of investment products available to you through our financial professionals. As such, the SRA Firm has a conflict of interest when LPLE makes available investment products the SRA Firm or its affiliates sponsor, underwrite, advise on or control because in addition to any commission or sales charge incurred, the SRA Firm or its affiliate(s) may receive compensation through the internal expenses associated with managing and operating that investment vehicle. In addition, the compensation paid to our financial professionals is often controlled by the SRA Firm since we typically aggregate and pay all transaction-based compensation to the SRA Firm, if permitted by applicable law. The SRA Firm, in turn, pays the financial professionals pursuant to the compensation agreements or arrangements they have with them, which have been approved by LPLE.

Please also note that not all of the conflicts described in this disclosure apply to a particular financial professional, the financial professional's services, the SRA Firm, or all the products we sell. The types and amounts of compensation we receive change over time. You should ask your financial professional if you have any questions about compensation, costs, fees, or conflicts of interest.

ITEM 2 COMMISSIONS, FEES AND OTHER TYPES OF SALES COMPENSATION

Commissions and Sales Charges

LPLE receives upfront commissions when it places transactions that result in the purchase or sale of a security. A commission, which also may be called a sales load, sales charge or placement fee, is typically paid at the time of the sale and can reduce the amount available to invest or can be charged directly against an investment. Commissions are often based on the amount of assets invested. LPLE receives the sales charge or commission and shares it with your financial professional. In some cases, a portion of the sales charge or commission is retained by the investment's sponsor, which could be the SRA Firm or its affiliate(s). Commissions vary from product to product, which creates an incentive to sell a higher commission security rather than a lower commission security. The maximum and typical commissions for common investment products are listed below. For more information about other commissions that apply to a particular transaction, please refer to the applicable investment's prospectus or other offering document.

- **Equities and Other Exchange Traded Securities.** The maximum commission charged by LPLE in an agency capacity on an exchange traded security transaction, such as an equity, option, ETF, exchange traded note (ETN) or closed-end fund (CEF), is the greater of 1.5% of the transaction amount or \$30. The commission amount decreases from 1.5% as the size of the transaction amount increases according to a schedule. Additionally, the financial professional can decide to discount the commission amount to a minimum of \$30 per transaction. In circumstances when the amount of a sales transaction is less than the minimum commission, the maximum commission could be as much as the amount of the transaction.
- **Mutual Funds and 529 plans.** The maximum commission or sales charge permitted under applicable rules is 8.5%, although the maximum is typically 5.75%.
- **Annuities.** The maximum upfront commission paid for new sales of annuities is typically 7%, but varies depending on the time purchased, and type of annuity, such as fixed, fixed index, traditional and investment-only variable annuities.
- **Alternative Investments.** For alternative investment products, such as hedge funds, private equity funds, non-traded business development companies (BDCs), real estate private placements, or real estate investment trusts (REITs), the upfront sales load is as high as 5.5%. In addition, depending on the structure of these investments, there may be ongoing internal fees charged to the client that result in ongoing commission or fee payments to us and your financial professional. There may also be fees and charges associated with the sale of these investments.
- **Unit Investment Trusts (UITs).** The maximum upfront sales charge paid typically ranges from 1.85% to 3.95%, and can depend on the length of the term of the UIT.

Markups and Markdowns – Principal Transactions

Where permitted by law, when we or LPL buys from you or sells to you a security in a principal capacity, we receive a markup or markdown on the transaction and LPL may pay some or all of this remuneration to LPLE and its financial professionals. In these circumstances, if a security is sold at a price higher than what was paid for it, we will earn a markup. Conversely, if a security is purchased from you at a price lower than what it is sold for, we will earn a markdown. Markups and markdowns typically apply to transactions in bonds or other fixed-income securities such as structured products.



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The maximum markup/markdown on a transaction with a customer that we receive when acting in a principal capacity typically does not exceed 2.5% of the value of the security. On rare occasions, a markup/markdown may exceed 2.5% on a deeply discounted security. In many cases, the actual markup/markdown percentage is lower based on factors such as quantity, price, type of security, rating, maturity, etc.

Direct Fees and Charges

If you hold an account at LPL, either LPL or LPLE charges miscellaneous fees directly to your account such as fees for transaction processing, account transfers, and account maintenance. For direct fees that apply per transaction, we receive more fees the more transactions that result from a financial professional's recommendation. These direct fees and charges are set out in the Miscellaneous Account and Service Fee Schedule at www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html are not shared with financial professionals, and are not charged if you hold an account directly with a product sponsor rather than with LPLE at LPL.

ITEM 3 THIRD PARTY COMPENSATION

LPLE and its financial professionals receive compensation from investment product sponsors and other third parties in connection with investments that our customers make in securities such as mutual funds, 529 plans, annuities, and alternative investments. Some types of third-party compensation are received by LPLE and shared with LPLE financial professionals, and other types are retained only by LPL or LPLE. For more information about the third party compensation LPLE receives, the investment product sponsors and other third parties that pay LPLE the compensation, and related conflicts of interest, please see the Third Party Compensation and Related Conflicts of Interest on www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html.

Third Party Compensation Shared by LPLE and Financial Professionals

Trail Compensation

LPLE and its financial professionals receive ongoing compensation from certain investment products such as mutual funds, 529 plans, annuities, and alternative investments. This compensation (commonly known as trails or Rule 12b-1 fees) is typically paid from the assets of the investment product under a distribution or servicing arrangement with the investment sponsor and is calculated as an annual percentage of assets invested by LPL customers. The more assets you invest in the product, the more we will be paid in these fees. Therefore, we have an incentive to encourage you to increase the size of your investment. The amount of trails received varies from product to product. This creates an incentive to recommend a product that pays a higher trail rather than a lower trail. We also have an incentive to recommend a product that pays trails (regardless of amount) rather than products that do not pay trails. For more information about trail compensation received with respect to a particular investment, please refer to the prospectus or offering document for the investment.

- **Mutual Funds and 529 plans.** The ongoing payment depends on the class of shares but is typically between 0.25% and 1% of assets annually.
- **Annuities.** LPLE receives a trail payment from an annuity issuer for the promotion, sale and servicing of a policy. The amount and timing of trail payments vary depending on the agreement between LPLE and the issuer, and the type of policy purchased. The maximum trail payment for annuities is typically 1.5%, and varies depending on the type of annuity.
- **Alternative Investments.** For alternative investment products, such as private funds, trail payments may be as high as 1% on an annual basis. Trail payments for managed futures funds can be as high as 2% annually.

Concessions and Mutual Fund Finder's Fee

In certain cases, LPLE and its financial professionals receive compensation from a mutual fund sponsor in connection with transactions for which sales charges are waived or under other circumstances and as described in a fund's offering documents. This compensation is generally referred to as a finder's fee or concession and typically ranges between 0.25% and 1% of the transaction amount. LPLE also receives concessions from investment sponsors for other types of investments. These concessions vary from product to product, and are generally shared between LPLE and the financial professional. Concessions can be as high as 2.00% of the transaction amount for new issues of certificates of deposit, 0.50% of the transaction amount for new issues of municipal bonds, as high as 2.00% of the transaction amount for other new issue bonds, up to 3.625% of the transaction amount for structured products, and up to 4% of the transaction amount for CEFs.

Life Insurance

LPLE receives compensation from issuers of life insurance (universal, variable universal, whole life, and term) and other insurance contracts that are available to brokerage customers, such as long term care insurance and disability insurance. The compensation includes commissions and trails, and may include payments for administrative services that LPLE provides and/or payments made in connection with LPLE's marketing and sales-force education and training efforts, including LPLE's annual national sales and education conference and other conferences. LPLE and/or its affiliated insurance agency, LPL Insurance Associates, Inc. (LPLIA) to whom your financial professional may be an agent of, receive commissions in the range of 4% to 140% of first-year commissionable premiums. LPLE may also receive a trail payment in the range of 0.5% to 15% of subsequent premiums, if any. The amount of commission varies depending on the issuer, coverage and the premium amount. For business placed through LPLIA, LPLIA typically retains between 10% and 35% of first-year commissionable premiums to support the additional case-management services that LPLIA provides for products offered through LPLIA. Financial professionals receive a percentage of the



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commissions and trailing commissions the insurance company pays to LPLE and/or LPLIA. LPLE, LPLIA, and financial professionals also receive additional compensation from certain insurance companies when LPL's sales of the companies' products exceed premium thresholds specified in selling agreements with LPLE and/or LPLIA. LPLE further receives payments generated from the successful facilitation of life insurance settlements placed through referral partnerships. These payments consist of 5% of the lower of the value created subject to reimbursements for transactional costs, or 4% of the death benefit subject to transactional costs. In the event LPLE's financial professionals are also insurance agents of the SRA Firm, they may sell you insurance solely through the SRA Firm and LPLE does not share in any compensation associated with those sales.

Bonus Payments from Investment Sponsors

Certain insurance companies offer financial professionals bonus payments, oftentimes called persistency or retention bonuses, based on the amount of customer assets that the financial professional has placed in the insurance company's products. Although LPLE does not participate in these bonus programs, LPLE may from time to time accept and share these payments on a one-time basis with a financial professional who recently joined LPLE and was entitled to such payments through the financial professional's former brokerage firm.

Non-Cash Compensation

LPLE, LPLE employees and financial professionals may receive non-cash compensation from investment sponsors. Compensation includes such items as gifts valued at less than \$100 annually, an occasional dinner or ticket to a sporting event, or reimbursement in connection with educational meetings, customer workshops or events, or marketing or advertising initiatives, including services for identifying prospective customers. Investment sponsors, including the SRA Firms, also pay, or reimburse LPLE and/or its financial professionals, for the costs associated with education or training events attended by LPLE employees and financial professionals and for LPL or LPLE sponsored conferences and events.

Third Party Compensation Retained by LPL

Cash Sweep Service Options

LPL automatically transfers cash balances (including otherwise uninvested cash amounts received from the customer, securities transactions, dividend and interest payments, and other account-related activities) in a customer's eligible accounts through the account's designated sweep service option, where applicable. The type of sweep service options available (and how cash is held) depends on the customer's account type. LPL offers FDIC-insured bank sweep services for most customer accounts. Accounts may be eligible for the LPL Insured Cash Account ("ICA") Program, or the money market mutual fund sweep, each described below. LPL's Deposit Cash Account ("DCA") is only available to certain types of advisory retirement accounts and is discussed in our advisory disclosures. Not all sweep service options are available to all types of customer accounts. Cash sweep is offered as an account feature and service to facilitate the operation and maintenance of the account and is not intended to be used as an investment option or as part of an account's asset allocation. LPL and its financial professionals do not typically recommend specific sweep service options or underlying sweep holdings. For more information, please see your customer agreement and the applicable ICA disclosure booklet, or the sweep money market mutual fund prospectus.

The aggregate fees and expenses received by LPL in connection with the customer account's designated sweep service option can be higher or lower than the customer's yields on the sweep service option depending on the particular sweep option, prevailing interest rates and other market factors. See <https://www.lpl.com/disclosures/lpl-financial-fdic-insured-bank-deposit-sweep-programs.html> for information about our customer fees and customer interest rates for ICA or contact your financial professional for information about our customer fees and customer interest rates for money market funds. LPL does not share this compensation with LPLE financial professionals. Historically, customer yields in ICA have always been lower than the aggregate fees and charges received by LPL. Customer yields in money market mutual funds have been both lower and higher than the aggregate fees and charges received by LPL.

Cash sweep services are not intended to be used for long-term investments and are more appropriately viewed as an indirect cost of maintaining and operating the account. LPL makes available a wide range of investment alternatives with differing risk and return characteristics, which are better suited for meeting customer investment needs and objectives. Customers should compare the terms, interest rates, required minimum amounts and other features of their account's applicable sweep service option with the sweep service option available through other types of accounts and the investment options available in their account.

FDIC insurance protects against the loss of FDIC-insured deposits if the depository institution or bank holding the deposit fails. LPL itself is not an FDIC-insured depository institution. With respect to our sweep service options, only balances received by, and deposited at, the ICA participating banks are eligible for FDIC insurance (subject to applicable limits). Eligibility for pass-through deposit insurance coverage for ICA deposits is subject to fulfilling specific conditions. Client Cash Accounts and money market mutual funds are not customer bank deposits and are subject to investment risks, including the potential loss of the amount invested. These investments are not FDIC-insured, but may be subject to SIPC protection.

- **Insured Cash Account (ICA).** LPL's ICA sweep service option automatically sweeps otherwise uninvested cash balances held within customer brokerage (and certain advisory accounts) into interest-bearing bank deposits eligible for FDIC insurance (subject to



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applicable limits). Under its agreement with each ICA participating bank in which customer cash may be swept, LPL receives a fee from the bank equal to a percentage of the average daily deposit balance held at the bank. Such fees differ among the participating banks depending on the current interest rate environment and/or any fee waivers made by LPL. The fee LPL receives is generally an average aggregate annual rate of up to 6% as applied across the deposits held at all of the ICA participating banks. Because the banks generally pay different amounts to LPL on account balances, fees received by LPL with respect to a specific customer account (and the account's cash holdings) may be higher or lower than this average percentage amount. The fees received by LPL from the ICA participating banks reduce the interest rate customers receive on their cash held through ICA. These fees are additional compensation to LPL for operating and maintaining the account and for LPL's other services to the account. LPL does not share this compensation with LPL's financial professionals. LPL has chosen to offer ICA as the sole sweep service option for certain account types, in part because of the additional compensation LPL earns from the use of ICA.

In situations where customer cash balances allocated through ICA exceed the deposit availability at ICA participating banks, uninsured cash balances may be placed into an "overflow" Client Cash Account. Such balances are considered to be "free credit balances" and represent a direct liability of LPL to the customer. See below for information about how LPL is compensated on Client Cash Account balances.

- **Client Cash Accounts – ICA Overflow Balances.** LPL receives additional compensation and benefits from customer cash balances maintained in the ICA overflow mechanism, referred to as Client Cash Accounts, which constitute free credit balances available for LPL use. LPL does not share this compensation with LPL's financial professionals. LPL can use free credit balances to fund its on-going operations subject to the limitations under SEC Rule 15c3-3. Pursuant to Rule 15c3-3, LPL can (i) deposit free credit cash balances into a segregated deposit account at its banks, thereby earning interest on the Client Cash Account balances deposited, or (ii) invest the cash balances in securities backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government, thereby making money on any yield generated by such securities. The amount LPL will earn from these sources will vary based on market forces and the contracts for deposit arrangements that LPL is able to secure with its banks. LPL may use both or either of these vehicles at its sole discretion. Any amounts LPL receives pursuant to these sources will be reduced by the interest payable, if any, to customers on such balances, and further reduced by the cost of borrowing any funds necessary to meet its reserve requirements under Rule 15c3-3. For example, LPL may earn interest or a return by investing in short-term U.S. Government or Agency instruments or by using these balances to fund margin loans to its customers at a lower funding cost than would otherwise be the case. Customers do not share in the returns or proceeds associated with LPL's use or investment of such free credit balances, which are expected to exceed the amount of any interest paid to the customer for Client Cash Account balances.
- **Money Market Mutual Fund Sweep Option.** For customer accounts that are not eligible for ICA otherwise uninvested cash balances are automatically swept and invested daily into shares of a money market mutual fund. Currently, taxable and tax-exempt money market funds offered by J.P. Morgan Asset Management and Federated Services Company are available. LPL receives compensation in the form of servicing fees of up to 0.25% of customer assets invested in J.P. Morgan Asset Management money market funds and up to 0.35% of customer assets invested in Federated Services Company money market funds. These money market mutual funds generally pay higher 12b-1 fees than other money market mutual funds that are not used for sweep services. The 12b-1 fees and the payer of such fees are set out in the prospectus of the money market mutual fund. LPL receives service and administrative fees relating to support of the sweep program from the sponsors of these funds, ranging between 0.25% and 0.45% of the assets invested in the money market funds. Such fees may be waived by the fund companies in their sole discretion. These payments are in addition to other fees (e.g., recordkeeping and 12b-1 fees) received by LPL, where applicable. LPL does not share this compensation with LPL's financial professionals.

Non-Sweep Money Market Mutual Funds (Outside of LPL's Sweep Service Options)

Customers are able to invest cash balances in a limited number of money market mutual funds outside the Sweep Service Options offerings (Non-Sweep Money Market Funds). Like any other mutual fund transactions at LPL, transaction and other fees may apply. Moreover, unlike under the sweep services, transactions in Non-Sweep Money Market Funds are customer-directed (or directed by customer's representative) and do not provide for automatic daily sweep. Depending on current interest rates and other market factors, investment returns of money market mutual funds could be lower or higher than the aggregate fees and expenses charged by LPL in connection with the transaction. Contact your financial professional for information about current fees and investment returns on money market funds. Customers should understand that the share class offered for a particular Non-Sweep Money Market Fund charges higher fees and expenses than other share classes that are offered by the same Non-Sweep Money Market Fund but are not available on LPL's platform. LPL receives compensation for the LPL customer assets invested in the Non-Sweep Money Market Funds (up to 0.30% on an annual basis) for distribution, recordkeeping, shareholder servicing and administrative services it provides for the funds and in connection with marketing support services LPL provides to the fund sponsors as described in this disclosure. LPL does not share this compensation with LPL's financial professionals.



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Unlike other types of mutual funds available on LPL's platform, LPL makes available Non-Sweep Money Market Funds from only a limited number of mutual fund sponsors. By making available a limited number of Non-Sweep Money Market Funds, LPL is able to negotiate greater compensation from the fund companies for services it provides to the funds. Because of the limited number of Non-Sweep Money Market Funds available on the platform and the fees paid by those funds, other money market mutual funds not available through LPL's brokerage platform are likely to have higher returns than the Non-Sweep Money Market Funds.

Recordkeeping Fees

In the case of accounts held at LPL, LPL performs recordkeeping and administrative services on behalf of mutual fund and receives fees for performing such services. These services include establishing and maintaining sub-account records reflecting the issuance, exchange or redemption of mutual fund shares by each account. For certain mutual funds LPL processes transactions on an omnibus basis, which means that LPL consolidates customer trades into one daily trade with a fund, and maintains all pertinent underlying shareholder information for the fund. The compensation LPL receives for these services can be paid based on customer assets in the fund (0% to 0.30% on an annual basis) or based on the number of positions held by customers in the fund (\$0 to \$25 per position). Because these fees vary, LPL has an incentive to recommend a fund that pays more in recordkeeping fees than a fund that pays a lower amount.

Networking Fees

If LPL does not provide recordkeeping services to a mutual fund on an omnibus basis, then fund shares are traded on a networked basis, which means LPL submits a separate order to the fund for each individual customer trade. In that case, LPL maintains only certain elements of the fund's shareholder information. LPL also receives networking fees in the case of accounts held directly with an investment sponsor like a mutual fund or annuity company. In such cases, the investment sponsor pays LPL networking fees to link accounts with the investment sponsor to systems and accounts at LPL. The fees, which vary product by product, are typically based on the number of LPL customer positions in the investment product or assets. For mutual funds, LPL receives compensation that is based on the number of LPL customer positions held with the fund (up to \$12 per position per year) or based on the amount of customer assets in the fund (up to 0.15% on an annual basis). For annuities, LPL receives compensation that is based on the number of customer positions or contracts held with each annuity carrier (up to \$6 per position per year).

Product Onboarding and Maintenance Fees

LPL charges a setup fee to product sponsors when adding new investment products or share classes of an investment product to its investment platforms. When a new mutual fund family joins LPL's platform, LPL typically charges up to \$40,000 to add the family to LPL's platforms, which is comprised of up to \$15,000 as a due diligence fee and up to \$5,000 per fund to a maximum of \$25,000. LPL typically charges annuity product sponsors a one-time onboarding/networking setup fee of up to \$75,000 to reimburse LPL for associated technology-related costs. LPL typically charges alternative investment sponsors up to \$35,000 for products, follow-on product offerings or new share classes that are added to its platforms. For individual product setup, LPL typically charges exchange traded product (ETPs) sponsors a setup fee of up to \$7,500 per fund and up to an additional \$15,000 per product for complex ETPs. For UITs LPL charges up to \$5,000 per fund. Additionally, LPL charges sponsors up to \$25,000 per CUSIP for certain corporate action events. In the event LPL onboards or otherwise makes available an investment product that is not otherwise available through LPL, LPL will earn some or all of the fees described above.

Revenue Sharing Payments

LPL receives revenue sharing payments from investment sponsors who participate in LPL's sponsorship programs. Investment sponsors make these payments to incentivize LPL to promote their products, and the sponsors receive preferential treatment as a result of the payment. Those preferences include supporting LPL's product marketing, education and training efforts for financial professionals so that investment sponsors can communicate with financial professionals and employees and promote their products. The arrangements also allow the investment sponsor's products in certain cases to benefit from lower ticket charges that are typically paid by a financial professional and/or customer. These payments are typically calculated as a fixed fee, as an annual percentage of the amount of assets invested, as a percentage of annual new sales, or as a combination.

- **Mutual Funds.** LPL receives compensation of up to 0.25% on an annual basis of customer assets invested with certain mutual fund families. LPL also receives flat annual payments at the discretion of certain fund sponsors as support for LPL's product marketing and the education and training efforts for financial professionals in connection with the sale of their products. In addition, LPL also receives from mutual fund sponsors up to \$10 per ticket charge for mutual fund purchases.
- **Variable Annuities.** LPL receives compensation that is based on customer assets (up to 0.15% annually), based on sales of such products (up to 0.35% annually) or based on a formula that is a combination of a fixed fee, customer assets and/or product sales.
- **Fixed and Fixed Index Annuities.** LPL receives payments of up to 0.50% annually on new sales or up to 0.25% annually on customer assets.
- **Alternative Investments.** For certain alternative investments, LPL receives a marketing allowance fee directly from the investment sponsor, and not as a portion of the upfront commission or trail. These fees can be paid on an annual basis of up to 0.35% of customer assets invested and up to 1.50% of sales in alternative investments, such as managed futures funds, REITs, hedge funds and private equity.



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- **UITs.** LPL receives fees, often referred to as volume concessions, from UIT sponsors that are based on a percentage of sales volume. These fees are set by the UIT sponsor and vary. The UIT prospectus contains detailed descriptions of these additional payments.

Investment sponsors pay LPL different amounts of revenue sharing, and receive different levels of benefits for such payments. Because these fees can vary by fund and share class of a fund, LPL has an incentive to recommend a fund or share class that pays more in revenue sharing than a fund or share class that pays a lower amount. LPL generally does not share these revenue sharing payments with financial professionals. In the event LPLE onboards or otherwise makes available an investment product that is not otherwise available through LPL, LPLE will earn some or all of the fees described above.

Technology Funding

When LPL incurs technology development-related costs associated with the launch or maintenance of a platform, tool or service, LPL sometimes receives reimbursements from product sponsors for such costs. Because LPL benefits from product sponsors' reimbursements of technology development-related costs, LPL's financial interests are conflicted with its ability to use strictly objective factors when selecting product sponsors to make available on the applicable platforms.

Data, Analytics and Reporting

LPL receives up to \$600,000 annually from various mutual fund, ETF, annuity and insurance investment sponsors in exchange for access to analytical data, business intelligence and ad hoc reporting relating to financial professionals. LPLE has an incentive to recommend products associated with sponsors that pay for these services due to its affiliation status with LPL.

Reimbursement for Shareholder Materials

When LPL delivers mutual fund shareholder reports and proxies to you, LPL is reimbursed by the mutual fund for the delivery costs. The maximum fee that can be charged for delivery is set by New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) rules. If LPL uses a vendor to perform the delivery, the vendor seeks reimbursement from the mutual fund on LPL's behalf and in certain cases remits a portion of the reimbursement to LPL.

Optimum Funds

LPL provides investment consulting services to the investment adviser to the Optimum mutual fund family. LPL assists the adviser in determining whether to engage sub-advisers for the Optimum Funds, along with providing other services. As compensation for these services, LPL receives investment consulting fees of up to 0.22% of fund assets from the adviser to the Optimum Funds. Because LPL receives an asset-based fee from the Optimum Funds, it has an incentive to recommend investments in the Optimum Funds. LPLE, therefore, has an incentive to recommend these investments due to its affiliation status with LPL.

Collateralized Lending Arrangements

While LPLE does not offer collateralized lending directly, it makes it available through LPL. LPL offers a program that enables customers to collateralize certain investment accounts to obtain secured loans through banking institutions that participate in the program. LPL receives compensation from these participant banks based on the amount of the outstanding loans. Compensation can be up to 0.75% of the outstanding loan amount. This compensation to LPL varies, and, therefore, LPL can earn more or less depending on the bank selected by the customer. This compensation is a conflict of interest to LPL because LPL has a financial incentive for the customer to select a bank in the program, and a participating bank that pays LPL more. However, LPL does not share this compensation with financial professionals, and therefore, a financial professional does not have a financial incentive to recommend one bank over another. LPL and its financial professionals do have an incentive to recommend that customers borrow money rather than liquidating some of their account assets so that LPL and the financial professional can continue to receive brokerage commissions and fees on those assets.

When a customer pledges assets in an account, the customer is a borrower and uses the cash and securities in the account as collateral for a loan and pays interest to the bank. Because of LPL's arrangements with the banks participating in the program, customers may be limited in their ability to negotiate the most favorable loan terms. However, customers are not required to use the banks in LPL's program, and can work directly with other banks to negotiate loan terms or obtain other financing arrangements. If a customer obtains a loan from a non-partner bank, the customer should notify financial professional of the amount of the line of credit. Customers should be aware that LPL's collateralized loan program is one way, among many, to obtain a secured loan.

Credit Cards

While LPLE does not offer credit cards directly, it makes them available through LPL. As part of its cash management services, LPL makes available credit cards for its customers through a partner bank. LPL receives a flat fee for each new activated credit card that is used by the cardholder in the first 90 days. LPL also receives a portion of the transaction volume of the cardholder's account. LPL's portion of the transaction volume varies depending on the number of LPL active cardholder accounts.



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ITEM 4 PRODUCT COSTS AND RELATED CONFLICTS

Financial professionals provide recommendations with respect to a broad range of investment products, including stocks, bonds, ETFs, mutual funds, annuities, and alternative investments. Each type of investment product carries unique risks, and many investment products charge fees and costs that are separate from and in addition to the commissions and fees that LPLE and financial professionals receive. You can learn more about these risks and the fees and costs charged by an investment product by reviewing the investment product's prospectus, offering memorandum, or other disclosure documents.

Set out below is the typical range of expenses of the various investment products we sell. In most cases, these expenses are in addition to the commissions and fees that LPL receives for its brokerage services.

- **ETFs.** The expense ratios range from 0.05% to 1.0%, with an average expense ratio of around 0.44%.
- **Mutual Funds.** Expense ratios can vary based on the type of mutual fund purchased. The average expense ratio for actively managed funds is 0.5% to 1.0%, for passive index mutual funds the average is 0.2%.
- **529 plans.** Expense ratios for the 529 plans will vary based on the plan offered in your particular state but can range from as low as 0.0% to 1.75%.
- **Annuities.** The typical range of annual expenses associated with annuities is 0.60% to 5.00% dependent upon the combination of options selected by the investor including type of annuity (variable annuities have a mortality and expense fee whereas fixed index annuities do not), optional riders elected (living and/or death benefits) and investment options where applicable (subaccounts or models for variable annuities).
- **Alternative Investments.** The typical range of annual expenses, excluding any commissions or dealer manager fees, is 0.80% to 6.00% which may include management fees, acquisition fees, disposition fees, performance participation fees, organization and offering fees, acquired fund fees and expenses, or interest payments on borrowed funds.
- **UITs.** Typical annual operating expenses for UITs range from 0.20% to 4.00%. Equity UITs usually comprise the low end of the range while UITs whose trust consist of a basket of CEFs typically comprise the high end of the range.

Share Class and Fund Selection

LPLE offers various share classes of mutual funds and 529 plans. As an example, certain mutual fund share classes, often referred to as Class A shares, charge an upfront sales charge and an ongoing trail. For other mutual fund share classes, often titled Class C shares, there is no upfront sale charge paid, however, there is an ongoing trail payment and a contingent deferred sales charge to the investor if there is a redemption within a certain period of time after purchase. Depending on the length of the holding period for the mutual fund or 529 plan, and other factors, one share class may be less expensive to the investor than another, and LPLE and the financial professional may earn more or less in compensation for one share class than another. Because of their characteristics and sales load structure, mutual funds generally are longer term investments. Frequent purchases and sales of mutual funds can result in significant sales charges unless the transactions are limited to exchanges among mutual funds offered by a sponsor that permits exchanges without additional sales charges. LPLE maintains policies and procedures that are designed to detect and prevent excessive mutual fund switching, but you should monitor your account and discuss with your financial professional any frequent mutual fund purchases and sales.

Some share classes or funds we offer do not charge or pay to us an upfront sales charge and pay us ongoing trails of 0.25% or less annually ("no-load funds"). LPLE makes no-load funds available only to certain customers or through certain of our programs. We may be compensated in other ways by sponsors of no-load funds, such as through revenue sharing payments. Because of the limited compensation from no-load funds, we have an incentive to limit the availability of no-load funds we offer and to recommend you invest in funds that impose sales charges and trails.

LPLE also offers various mutual funds and ETFs, some of which have similar or identical investment strategies but differing fee structures. For example, a mutual fund that is designed to track an index of securities, such as the S&P 500 Index, may have higher or different types of fees than an ETF that is designed to track the same index. Whether a fund or ETF is more expensive than another fund or ETF with a similar or identical investment strategy may depend on factors such as length of holding, size of the initial investment, and other factors. LPLE and a financial professional may earn more compensation for one fund or ETF than another, giving LPL and the financial professional an incentive to recommend the product that pays more compensation to us.

ITEM 5 CUSTOMER REFERRALS, OTHER COMPENSATION AND OTHER CONFLICTS

Payment for Referrals

LPLE offers programs where LPLE pays professionals, such as attorneys or accountants, for referrals. In one such program, LPLE pays such professionals for referrals exclusively to its advisory business, and customers must acknowledge the referral payment to the professional. In another program, the professionals become registered as representatives of LPLE and share in brokerage commissions and advisory fees in connection with the referral. In addition, some financial professionals offer brokerage and advisory services on the premises of unaffiliated financial institutions, like banks and credit unions. In some of those cases, the financial institution pays an employee (e.g., a teller) a "nominal" fee for referrals to a financial professional in accordance with applicable banking regulations.



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LPLE and its financial professionals may enter into lead generation, marketing and/or referral arrangements with third parties and other financial intermediaries, for the purpose of introducing LPLE customers to new service providers for various needs. The fees paid for these services can be structured in various ways, including as an ongoing flat fee or as one-time referral fees. Such compensation would be paid to LPL in cash, and a percentage of that compensation would be remitted to the financial professional servicing the referred client subject to the terms of the referral agreement.

Margin

While LPLE makes available margin to its customers, it does not directly provide margin credit. LPL offers customers the ability to purchase securities on credit, also known as margin purchases. When a customer purchases securities on margin, LPL extends a line of credit to the customer and charges interest on the margin balance. LPL has a financial incentive to encourage margin borrowing because LPL earns compensation in the form of interest, transaction charges and other fees on investments made with borrowed amounts. That financial incentive creates a conflict of interest insofar as LPL and financial professionals benefit from your decision to borrow and incur the various fees and interest described above. If contemplating use of margin, please consult the LPL Margin Agreement and related disclosures for additional details.

Float

If a customer holds an account at LPL, LPL maintains the assets in a segregated account and receives compensation in the form of earnings on its investment of uninvested cash. These earnings are generally known as "float." Cash in the account would typically result from contributions to the account or sales of securities in the account before that cash is credited to a specific customer accounts. LPL also receives float on outstanding checks after they are issued by LPL to the customer and before they are presented for payment. LPL does not share this compensation with financial professionals.

Error Correction

If a customer holds an account at LPL and a trade error caused by LPL occurs in the account, LPL will cancel the trade and remove the resulting monetary loss to a customer from the account. If a trade correction is required as a result of a customer (e.g., if a customer does not make full payment for purchases or fails to deliver negotiable securities for liquidations before trade settlement), LPL will cancel the trade and any resulting monetary loss will be borne by the customer. In the case of a trade that requires a correction and that resulted in a monetary gain to the customer, such gain may be removed from the account and may result in a financial benefit to LPL.

Rollovers

If a customer decides to roll assets out of a retirement plan, such as a 401(k) plan, and into an individual retirement account (IRA), we have a financial incentive to recommend that a customer invests those assets with LPLE, because we will be paid on those assets, for example, through commissions, fees and/or third-party payments. A customer should be aware that such fees and commissions likely will be higher than those the customer pays through the plan, and there can be custodial and other maintenance fees. As securities held in a retirement plan are generally not transferred to an IRA, commissions and sales charges may be charged when liquidating such securities prior to the transfer, in addition to commissions and sales charges previously paid on transactions in the plan. For more information about rollovers, see www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html under IRA Rollover Information.

If your financial professional makes a recommendation that you move assets from an IRA at another financial institution to LPLE, he or she is required to consider, based on the information you provide, whether you will be giving up certain investment-related benefits at the other financial institution, such as the effects of breakpoints, rights of accumulation, and index annuity caps, and has determined that the recommendation is in your best interest for these reasons:

- Greater services and/or other benefits (including asset consolidation and holistic advice and planning) can be achieved with the LPLE IRA; and
- The costs associated with the LPLE IRA are justified by these services and benefits.

Notwithstanding whether a recommendation has been made, you understand and agree that with respect to any assets you decide to transfer/roll over from a qualified plan or move from an IRA at another financial institution now or in the future, you must: (1) evaluate the investment and non-investment considerations important to you in making the decision; (2) review and understand the fees and costs associated with an IRA at LPLE; (3) recognize that higher net fees (if applicable) will substantially reduce your investment returns and ultimate retirement assets; and (4) understand the conflicts of interest raised by the financial benefits to LPL Financial, LPLE and their financial professionals resulting from your decision to roll or transfer assets to an IRA at LPLE.

Limitations on Investment Recommendations

LPLE and financial professionals offer and recommend investment products from investment sponsors with which LPL has entered into selling and distribution agreements and to whom LPLE is a party or included as an affiliate. LPLE may enter into selling and distribution agreements with investment product sponsors without LPL's inclusion, however, those products will only be available on a subscription-way basis. Other firms may offer products and services not available through LPLE, or the same or similar investment products and services at lower cost. In addition, LPLE may only offer certain products in a brokerage account, even though there is a version of the product that may be offered at a



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lower cost through an advisory account, and vice versa. The products offered through your particular financial professional are further curated by the agreement between LPLE and the SRA Firm. Therefore, it is possible that LPLE generally may make investment products available that are not available to a particular customer based on the limitations on product availability set forth in the agreement between LPLE and SRA Firm. The agreement between the SRA Firm and LPLE will result in more products being made available for which the SRA Firm has an interest to the exclusion of its competitors' investment products.

The scope of products and services offered by certain financial professionals may also be more limited than what is available through other financial professionals. A financial professional's ability to offer individual products and services depends on the financial professional's licensing, training or branch office policy restrictions, including those limitations set forth in the agreement between the SRA Firm and LPLE for product availability. For example, a financial professional maintaining a Series 6, Series 63 and Life Insurance Agent license is limited to providing investment company securities, such as mutual funds and UITs and variable life and annuity contracts. A financial professional maintaining a Series 7, Series 63 and Life Insurance Agent license is able to provide solutions including all securities available for sale by a Series 6 representative as well as individual stocks, bonds, and alternative investments, among others. As another example, a financial professional may only be licensed to provide brokerage services, and not advisory services, or vice versa. To provide investment advisory services, a financial professional is often required to be registered as an IAR with the state in which the financial professional has a place of business.

You should ask your financial professional about the securities or services your financial professional is licensed or qualified to sell, and your professional's ability to service investments that you transfer to LPLE from another firm. You should also review the licenses held by your financial professional by visiting the FINRA BrokerCheck system at <http://brokercheck.finra.org>.

Compensation of Certain LPLE Employees

Certain LPLE employees provide sales support resources to financial professionals who offer various types of brokerage and advisory products, programs, platforms, and services. The compensation that LPLE pays to these employees varies based on a number of factors, including assets in the program and compensation earned by LPLE from the sales of these products and services. These LPLE sales employees have an incentive to promote certain LPLE programs and platforms to financial professionals over others or those available through third parties.

ITEM 6 FINANCIAL PROFESSIONAL COMPENSATION, FEES AND RELATED CONFLICTS

LPLE generally compensates financial professionals pursuant to an independent contractor agreement, and not as employees. However, some financial professionals are employees of LPLE. Described below are the compensation and other benefits that independent contractor financial professionals receive from LPLE.

Cash Compensation

LPLE typically pays financial professionals, or remits to the SRA Firm, a percentage of the revenue they generate from the sales of products and services. The percentage received can vary (typically between 90% to 100%) depending on your financial professional's agreements with LPLE, the SRA and the investment product or service recommended, and can be more or less than what he/she would receive at another brokerage firm. The payments can include enhanced compensation that is based on the amount of assets serviced or revenue generated by the financial professional. When compensation is based on the level of production or assets, the financial professional has a financial incentive to meet those production or asset levels. In addition, LPLE pays compensation to branch managers based on sales of products and services in the branch. In some cases, financial professionals pay a portion of their compensation to their branch manager or another financial professional for supervision and/or administrative or sales support. There is a conflict of interest because the compensation affects the branch manager's ability to provide objective supervision of the financial professional. LPLE and branch managers have an obligation to supervise financial professionals and may decide to terminate a financial professional's association with LPLE based on performance, a disciplinary event or other factors. The amount of revenue a financial professional generates creates a conflict of interest when considering whether to terminate a financial professional.

Other Benefits

Financial professionals are eligible to receive other benefits based on the revenue they generate from sales of products and services. These benefits present a conflict of interest because the financial professional has an incentive to remain a registered representative of LPLE in order to maintain these benefits. These benefits include eligibility for practice management support and enhanced service support levels that confer a variety of benefits, conferences (e.g., for education, networking, training, and personal and professional development), and other non-cash compensation. Such benefits may also include equity awards from LPLE's parent company, LPL Financial Holdings Inc. ("LPL Holdings"), free or reduced-cost marketing materials, reimbursement or credits of fees that financial professionals pay to LPLE for items such as administrative services or technology, and payments that can be in the form of repayable, forgivable or sign-on loans (e.g., for retention purposes or to assist a financial professional in growing a securities practice). If LPLE makes or contributes towards a loan to a new or existing financial professional, there is also a conflict of interest because LPLE's interest in collecting on the loan affects its ability to objectively supervise the financial professional.



LPL ENTERPRISE BROKERAGE COMPENSATION AND CONFLICTS DISCLOSURE

Fees Charged to Financial Professionals

LPLE charges financial professionals various fees under its independent contractor agreement for, among other things, trade execution, administrative services, insurance, certain outside business activity related supervision, technology and licensing. These charges may be applied directly to the remuneration due and owing under the SRAs. Depending on the situation, these fees make it more or less profitable for the financial professional to offer and recommend certain services or products over others. In certain cases, these fees are reduced based on the financial professional's overall business production or the amount of assets serviced by the financial professional, which gives the financial professional an incentive to recommend that you invest more in your account or engage in more frequent transactions. Transaction fees charged to your financial professional can also vary depending on the specific security that the financial professional recommends.

Recruitment Compensation and Operational Assistance

Subject to the SRA or other agreement between LPLE and the SRA Firm, LPLE typically pays or contributes towards the financial professionals recruitment compensation in connection with the financial professional joining LPLE if they become associated with LPLE after working with another financial services firm. In many cases, this assistance includes payments from LPLE that are commonly intended to assist a financial professional with costs associated with the transition or business development; however, LPLE does not verify that any payments made are actually used for those purposes. These payments can be in the form of repayable, forgivable or sign-on loans, and are subject to favorable interest rate terms, as compared to other lenders. In the case of forgivable loans, the loans are generally subject to repayment if the financial professional leaves LPLE before a certain period of time or other conditions are not met. In addition, for certain situations involving the transfer of customer accounts from a third-party platform to LPL's platform, existing financial professionals are eligible to receive a flat-dollar amount of up to \$350 per transferred account to assist with offsetting the estimated time and expense incurred to complete the account transfer process.

The amount of recruitment compensation is often significant in relation to the overall revenue earned or compensation received by the financial professional at his or her prior firm. Such payments are generally based on the size of the financial professional's business established at the financial professional's prior firm, for example, a percentage of the revenue earned or assets serviced at the prior firm, or on the size of the assets that transition to LPL. The receipt of this compensation creates a conflict of interest in that the financial professional has a financial incentive to recommend that a customer open and maintain an account with LPLE for advisory, brokerage and/or custody services, and to recommend switching investment products or services where a customer's current investment options are not available through LPLE, in order to receive this type of benefit or payment.

Arrangements with Banks and Credit Unions

Some financial professionals offer brokerage and advisory services on the premises of unaffiliated financial institutions, like banks and credit unions. LPLE typically shares compensation with the financial institution, including a portion of the brokerage commissions and fees the financial professional generates. In such case, the financial institution typically pays part of that amount to the financial professional. Such compensation can vary depending on the investment product or service recommended. The financial institution can limit the types of products that may be sold by a financial professional. LPLE typically shares with the financial institution between 75% to 100% (depending on the type of investment product) of the commissions and ongoing trail payments that LPLE receives in connection with the investment. In such case, the financial professional (an employee of the financial institution) will be compensated (e.g., in the form of salary, bonus, compensation based on commissions, etc.) by the financial institution in accordance with the terms agreed upon between the financial institution and the financial professional and approved by LPLE (which vary depending on each financial institution and employee). Some of these financial institutions are affiliated with investment product sponsors (such as mutual fund sponsors or certificates of deposit) which presents a conflict of interest for a financial professional employed by a financial institution to encourage customers to invest in that financial institution's proprietary investment products. If the financial professional is not an employee of the financial institution where he/she provides services to a customer, LPLE typically shares with the financial professional between 25% to 100% and with the financial institution between 0% to 75% (depending on the type of investment product) of the commissions and ongoing trail payments that LPL receives in connection with the investment. LPLE or its affiliates employ directly a limited population of financial professionals located in financial institutions. Such financial professionals are compensated in a manner consistent with financial professionals employed by financial institutions.

Financial Professional's Outside Business Activities

Financial professionals are permitted to engage in certain LPLE-approved business activities other than the provision of brokerage and advisory services through LPLE, and in certain cases, a financial professional receives more compensation, benefits, and non-cash compensation through the outside business than through LPLE. Some financial professionals are accountants, real estate agents, insurance agents, tax preparers, or lawyers, and some financial professionals refer customers to other service providers and receive referral fees. As an example, a financial professional could provide advisory or financial planning services through an unaffiliated investment advisory firm, sell insurance through a separate business, or provide third party administration to retirement plans through a separate firm. In addition, a financial professional may sell insurance through an insurance agency not affiliated with LPLE or directly through an insurance carrier. In those circumstances, the financial professional would be subject to the policies and procedures of the third party insurance agency or carrier, typically the SRA Firm but possibly a brokerage general agency, related to the sale of insurance products, and would have different conflicts of interest than when acting on behalf of



LPL ENTERPRISE BROKERAGE COMPENSATION AND CONFLICTS DISCLOSURE

LPLE. A financial professional may earn compensation, benefits and non-cash compensation through the third party insurance agency or carrier and may have an incentive to recommend you purchase insurance products away from LPLE. If you engage with a financial professional for services separate from LPLE, you may wish to discuss with your financial professional any questions you have about the compensation they receive from the engagement. Additional information about your financial professionals outside business activities is available on FINRA's website at <http://brokercheck.finra.org>.

Compensation for Other Services

LPLE and financial professionals can offer various types of advisory and brokerage programs, platforms and services, and earn differing types and amounts of compensation depending on the type of service, program or platform in which you participate. This variation in compensation can incentivize a financial professional to recommend services, programs or platforms that generate more compensation for LPLE and the financial professional than others. Certain LPLE financial professionals receive a higher payout rate for selling advisory/insurance products, which can incentivize these financial professionals to sell advisory/insurance products rather than brokerage products. As another example, if you expect to trade securities frequently in your account, a brokerage account in which you pay a commission for each transaction may generate more compensation for your financial professional than an advisory account that generates compensation in the form of investment advisory fees.

Please also note that not all of the conflicts described in this disclosure apply to a particular financial professional, the financial professional's services or all of the products we sell. The types and amounts of compensation we receive change over time. You should ask your financial professional if you have any questions about compensation or conflicts of interest.

ITEM 7 OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY AFFILIATIONS

LPLE is affiliated with the broker-dealer, LPL, through which it clears customer transactions. LPLE's affiliation with LPL creates a conflict of interest as it is incentivized to clear through LPL to earn the various payments discussed in this disclosure.

LPLE is affiliated with other financial services companies. LPL and The Private Trust Company, N.A. ("PTC"), a federally chartered non-depository bank, are related companies. LPLE is also a related company to Fiduciary Trust Company of New Hampshire, a state chartered non-depository trust company ("FTC"). PTC and FTC serve as custodians for customer retirement accounts, including IRAs, and receives an annual maintenance fee for these services. PTC provides personal trustee services to customers for a variety of administrative fiduciary services, including services that may relate to a brokerage account. Because LPL, PTC and FTC are affiliated companies and share in revenues, there is a financial benefit to the companies if a client uses PTC or FTC as a custodian or for personal trustee services, or if a PTC or FTC client uses LPL as a broker-dealer or investment advisor. PTC and FTC custodian and trustee services and related fees are established under a separate engagement between customers and the two firms.

LPL Insurance Associates, Inc. ("LPLIA") is an affiliated insurance agency.

LPL Financial Holdings, is a publicly traded company. LPLE does not permit its financial professionals to recommend or solicit orders of LPL Financial Holdings stock in customer brokerage accounts.

Please consult the Disclosures page on LPL's website for the current information about LPL's brokerage compensation and related conflicts of interest. LPLE posts changes to this disclosure on its website www.lpl.com/lpl-enterprise.html from time to time. LPLE may not notify you when these changes are made, so you should consult the website to learn about any changes that have been made. If you are unable to access the website or require paper copies of any documents referenced here, please contact a financial professional.

201 Washington Street, Suite 300, Boston, Massachusetts 02108
4707 Executive Drive, San Diego, California 92121
1055 LPL Way, Fort Mill, SC 29715



Facts	What Does LPL Enterprise, LLC (“LPL E”) Do with Your Personal Information?
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.
What?	<p>The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or service you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security number and Income • Investment experience and Assets • Account transactions and Retirement assets <p>When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>
How?	All financial companies need to share customers’ personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers’ personal information; the reasons LPL E chooses to share personal information; and whether you can limit this sharing.

Reasons We Can Share Your Personal Information	Does LPL E Share?	Can You Limit This Sharing?
For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No
For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and service to you	Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies	Yes	No
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences	Yes	No
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness	No	We don’t share
For our affiliates to market to you	No	We don’t share
For nonaffiliates to market to you For more information, please see the below section ‘ Additional Information About How to Opt-out ’	Yes	Yes

Questions?	Go to www.LPL.com
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Who We Are	
Who is providing this notice?	<p>LPL Enterprise LLC and its affiliates (collectively, LPL E). Our affiliates include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LPL Financial, LLC • PTC Holdings, Inc. • The Private Trust Company, N.A • LPL Insurance Associates, Inc. • FRG Holdings, LLC • Fiduciary Trust Company of New Hampshire • Bay Financial Associates, LLC

What We do	
How does LPL E protect my personal information?	<p>To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files.</p> <p>Our online environment uses security technologies, including layered security and access controls over personal information. For further information, please visit LPL.com and search “How LPL Financial Secures Your Information.”</p>
How does LPL E collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open an account. • Enter into an investment advisory account. • Apply for insurance. • Tell us about your investment or retirement portfolio. • Seek advice about your investments. <p>We also collect your personal information from others such as credit bureaus, affiliates or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes—information about your creditworthiness • affiliates from using your information to market to you • sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. See below for more on your rights under state law.</p>
What happens when I limit sharing on an account I hold jointly with someone else?	<p>Your choices will apply to everyone on your account.</p>

Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <p>Our affiliates include companies with an LPL Financial name; financial companies such as The Private Trust Company, N.A; non-financial companies and others.</p>
Non-Affiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <p>We may share information with non-affiliates, which include an independent representative's new brokerage or investment advisory firm.</p>
Joint Marketing	<p>A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <p>This may include banks, credit unions or other financial institutions with which we have a joint marketing agreement.</p>

Other Important Information	
<p>Information for customers who reside in California, North Dakota and Vermont:</p> <p>In response to applicable state law, if the mailing address provided for your account is in California, North Dakota, or Vermont, we will automatically treat your account as if you do not want us to disclose your personal information to non-affiliated third parties for purposes of them marketing to you, except as permitted by the applicable state law.</p>	

Additional Information About How to Opt-out

For clients of independent financial professionals:

Should your financial professional terminate their relationship with LPL E, they may be permitted to share your personal information with their new brokerage or investment advisory firm. If you would like to opt-out from this type of information sharing, please complete and mail the form ("Mail-In Opt-Out Form") below to:

LPL Financial
Attn: Privacy Office
1055 LPL Way
Fort Mill, SC 29715

LPL Enterprise, LLC Mail-In Opt-Out Form

By completing and returning this form, I am instructing LPL E to limit the personal information that my financial professional is permitted to take if he or she moves to another brokerage or investment advisory firm.

Please note that for accounts held jointly by two or more persons, the privacy choices made by any account holder apply to all joint holders with respect to the account. **In order for your Opt-Out election to be effective, you must complete ALL of the following information:**

Name (please print clearly):

Address:

City:

State/Zip:

Phone Number:

Name of Financial Professional:

Signature:

Date: